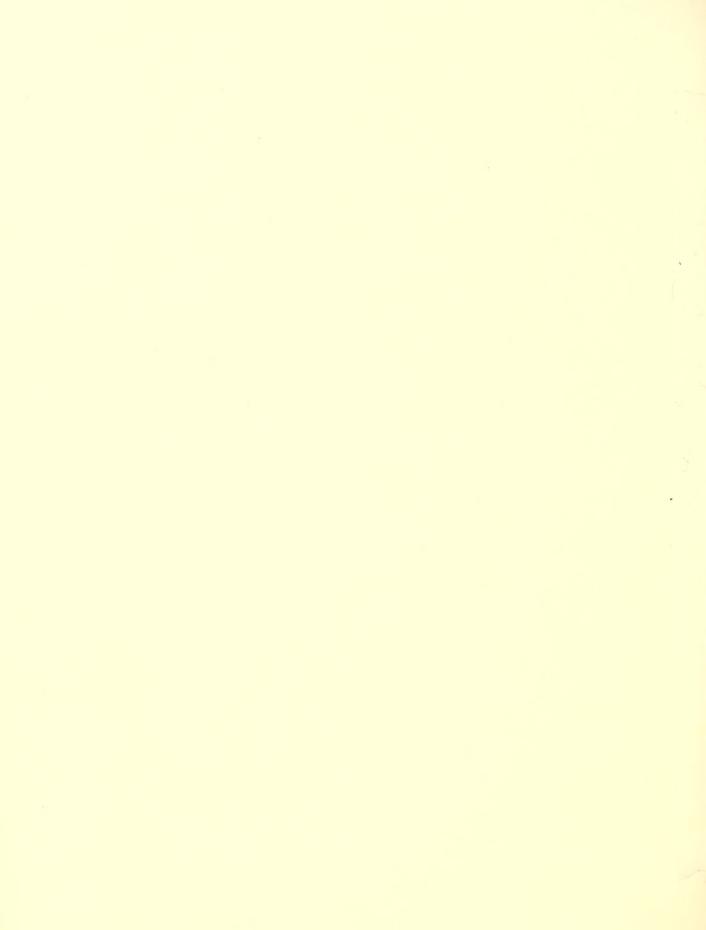
Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



A281.3449 M343 Beserve



FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKET STATISTICS

JULY HIGHLIGHTS

MINIMUM CLASS I PRICE, \$11.39; BLEND, \$10.33

PRODUCER DELIVERIES DOWN 0.9 PERCENT

PRODUCER MILK USED IN CLASS I DOWN 0.5 PERCENT

48 PERCENT OF DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I

IN-AREA FLUID MILK SALES (ADJUSTED) DOWN 0.5 PERCENT

SPECIAL THIS ISSUE - Page 34

Cooperatives in Federal Milk Order *
Markets *

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE DAIRY DIVISION WASHINGTON, D.C.

ISSUED - September 1978

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| ľable | NO. | Page No. |
|-------|---|--------------|
| | Summary | 3 |
| 1. | Federal order fluid differentials, August and September 1978; minimum Class I prices for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content f.o.b. market or other indicated point, and butterfat differentials, August 1977 and 1978 and Class I price, September 1977 and 1978 | 7 |
| 2. | Federal order minimum Class and blend prices for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content, f.o.b. market or other indicated point, and butterfat differentials, July | 8 |
| 3• | Federal order minimum Class I and blend prices for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content, f.o.b. market or other indicated point, January-July, averages | 10 |
| 4. | Number of producers delivering milk to handlers regulated under Federal orders, total deliveries, and average daily deliveries per producer, July | 12 |
| 5• | Producer milk deliveries used in Class I and gross Class I sales by handlers regulated under Federal orders, July | 14 |
| 6. | Producer milk deliveries used in Class II by handlers regulated under Federal orders which have three classes of utilization, July and year to date with comparisons | 16 |
| 7• | Producer milk deliveries to handlers regulated under Federal orders and deliveries used in Class I, January—July | 18 |
| 8. | Whole milk, lowfat and skim milk items sold in marketing areas defined by Federal milk orders, for markets where such information is available, June 1978, with comparisons | 20 |
| 9• | Packaged sales of individual whole milk items, lowfat and skim milk items, in 46 selected marketing areas defined by Federal milk orders, January 1978 to date, with comparisons | 22 |
| 10. | Packaged sales of whole milk items, lowfat and skim milk items, milk and cream mixtures, cream items, and total fluid items by handlers regulated under Federal milk orders, grouped by region, June 1978, with comparisons | 23 |
| 11. | Packaged sales of milk and cream mixtures, cream items, yogurt, and eggnog by handlers regulated under Federal orders, January 1978 to date, with comparisons | 24 |
| 12. | Milk, skim milk and cream utilized in the manufacture of dairy products by handlers regulated under Federal milk orders, grouped by regions, June 1977 | 25 |
| 13. | Milk, skim milk and cream utilized in the manufacture of dairy products by handlers regulated under Federal milk orders, grouped by regions, June 1978 | 26 |
| 14. | Percentage of whole milk equivalent used in the production of manufactured dairy products, in Federal order markets, January 1978 to date, with comparisons | 27 |
| 15. | Federal order base and excess prices for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content, July | 28 |
| 16. | Seasonal incentive fund excluded under various Federal milk orders, July | 28 |
| 17. | Dairy product prices and manufacturing milk prices, January 1978 to date, with comparisons | 29 |
| 18. | U.S. milk prices, U.S. milk feed ratio, and general price measures, January 1978 to date, with comparisons | 30 |
| 19. | Retail prices paid by consumers for dairy products, United States, January 1978 to date, with comparisons | 31 |
| 20. | Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk, skim milk, ice cream, cheese, American process, and butter, 23 cities, July 1978 with comparisons | 31 |
| 21. | U.S. production, January 1978 to date with comparisons | 32 |
| 22. | Commercial and Government storage holdings, January 1978 to date, with comparisons | 32 |
| 23. | U.S.D.A. purchases (Delivery basis), January 1978, to date, with comparisons | 33 |
| | Cooperatives in Federal Milk Order Markets | 34 |
| | Major order actions, July 1978 | Back Page |

STATISTICS MARKET ORDER MILK FEDERAL

Summary of Producer deliveries, producer deliveries used in Class I, and prices

| O pounds ent) | Blend | Dollars | 7.31 | 8.36 | 8.64 | 9.75 | 69.6 |
|--|--|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| (3.5 percent) | | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | : |
| Prices per 100 pounds (3.5 percent) | Class I | Dollars | 8.03 | 9.35 | 9.36 | 10.70 | 10.59 |
| | | | •• | •• | •• | •• | • |
| :: Class I | :: utilization :: | Percent | 61 | 58 | 58 | 55 | 53 |
| :: :: | | :: | •• | :: | :: | :: | :: |
| Change | prev. year 1/ | Pct. | -1.0 | -3.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 9. |
| | | | •• | •• | •• | •• | |
| :: Deliveries | :: used in | : Bil. 1b. | 40.5 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 41.0 | 41.1 |
| ::: | :: :: | :: | •• | :: | :: | :: | :: |
| Change :: Average from ::daily deliv- | prev. :: eries per year 1/:: producer | Pounds | 1,386 | 1,473 | 1,532 | 1,661 | 1,740 |
| .: :: | 1/:: | :: | | :: | :: | :: | 4.8 :: |
| Change | prev. | Pct. | -3.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 4.8 |
| | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | |
| :: :: Producer | <pre>:: deliveries ::</pre> | :: Bil. 1b. | 66.2 | 67.8 | 69.2 | 74.6 | 77.9 |
| :: :: | :: :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: |
| Number : Average : number | of :: producers :: | Number | : 131,565 | 126,094 | 123,855 | 122,675 | 47 : 122,733 :: |
| ٠. ٠. | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• |
| Number | markets | No. | : 61 | . 61 | . 56 | . 50 | 47 |
| 3 | lear | | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 |

1/ Percentages computed from unrounded pounds. Data for 1976 adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percentage changes.

| | | | 177 | | | | 9,46 | 9.43 | 9.38 | 9.38 | 9.39 | 9.50 | 6.67 | | | | | | ì | 9,46 |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----|-------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|------|------|------|------|---------|------------------------|
| | S | Blend | :: 1978 : 1977 | Dollars | | | | | | | | | | •• | •• | | | •• | •• | • • |
| | Prices per 100 pounds (3.5 percent) | В | 1978 | Do. | | | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 10.44 :: 10.12 | 0.18 | 10.33 |) | | | | | | 11.14 : 10.46 :: 10.15 |
| | 00 p | :: | :: | :: | | | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | <u>-</u> ∷ |
| | es per 100 pc (3.5 percent) | 1 1 | | | | | 3.38 | 3.37 | 3.32 | 3.28 | 77.0 | 0.72 | 10.74 | | | | | | , | 9.46 |
| | ces 1 | S I | : 19 | Dollars | | | ∺ :: | | : : | : | ĭ :: | 1 | . 10 | | | | | •• | | ⊒ |
| | Pri | Class I | 78 | Do.1 | | | .91 | 66. | 11.03 | 11.14 | 11.23 | 11.38 | 11.39 | | | | | | : | · 1 4 |
| | :: :: | | :: 19 | :: | | | :: 10 | :: 10.99 | :: 11 | :: 11 | :: 11 | :: 11 | :: 11 | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | TT :: |
| | | 110 | 977 | L. | | | 26 | | 53 | 20 | 47 | 47 | . 84 | | | | | | | کر |
| | H | 797 | - | Percent | | | | | •• | •• | | •• | | | | •• | •• | •• | | •• |
| į | Class I | utti | 1978 | Pe | | | 99 | 55 | 53 | 49 | 64 | 47 | 48 | | | | | | ī | 21 |
| | :: :: | :: | :: | :: | | | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: |
| | Change | prev. : | year 1/:: 1978 : 1977 :: 1978 : 1977 | Pct. | | | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2 | -1.6 | 3.8 | .5 | 5 | | | | | | ٢ | `. |
| | | •• | •• | •• | | | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | | •• |
| | Deliveries Change | . Class I | | :: Bil. 1b. | | | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | | | | | | 72 7 | 7.67 |
| | De | # 5 :: | :: | :: | | | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | | |
| | Average daily deliveries | Per. | : prod. | Lb. | | | 1,734 | 1,780 | 1,838 | 1,914 | 1,948 | 1,924 | 1,804 | | | | | | 1 87.0 | 1,047 |
| | age d | | | .: | | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• |
| | | Total | /: 10tar | :Mil. 1b.: Lb. | | | : 205.1 | : 208.9 | : 215.7 | : 223.6 | : 226.0 | : 222.4 | : 207.9 | | •• | •• | | •• | 315 7 | 1.617 |
| | Change from | prev. | year l | Pct. | | | 1.6 | 1.2 | 4. | Τ. | 8. | .1 | 6 | | | | | | , | 7. |
| | | es: | | •• | | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• |
| | :: Chan | eliveri | | :: Bil. 1b. : | | | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 | | | | | | 15 7 | 1.01 |
| | :: | ;:q | :: | :: | | | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | •• | •• |
| | Number | producers ::deliveries: prev. | | Number | | | 118,323 | 117,336 | 117,367 | 116,849 | 116,013 | 115,590 | 115,224 | | | | | | 116 672 | 710,011 |
| | | | : | •• | | | •• | •• | | •• | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• |
| | Number : | :comp. | mkts.2/: | . No | | | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | | | | | | | |
| | | | ••• | •• | •• | •• | | | | | | ie : | : د | •• | t. : | •• | | | to: | 3/: |
| | v Year | mon | | | | 1978: | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr | May | Jun | July | Aug | Sep | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Year to | date 3/ |

 ^{1/} Percentages computed from unrounded pounds.
 2/ Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1977-78, and which have had no significant marketing area changes.
 Excludes Iowa.
 Average or total. May not add due to rounding.

| | | . Whole r | Whole milk items | ms <u>2</u> / ; | Lowfat | owfat and skim milk items 3/ | im : / | Milk a | Milk and Cream mixtures | | Crea | Cream items 4 | 4/ | Total f | fluid milk and cream items 5/ | k and ms 5/ |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--|---------------------|---------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| \$ | . No. | . Mil 1b. | Percent: | t: | Mil. : 1b. : | Percent: | | Mil.: 1b.: | Percent: | | Mil. 1b. | Percent: | ••• | Mil. : | Percent: | |
| lear | mkts. | Sales | Change over prev. | Bf. :test: | Sales | Change over prev. | Bf.: test: | Sales | Change over prev. year 6/ | Bf.: test: | Sales | :Change : over : prev. :year 6/ | : :Bf. :test: | Sales | :Change : over : prev. | Bf. test |
| 1974 | : : 61 : 56 | 28,067 | 1 1 | 3.41: | 10,910 | 6.6 | 1.46: | 386 | - 4.5 | 10.9: | 328 | $\frac{7}{7}$ 7.6 | 22.1: | 39,881 | - 2.5 | 3.10 |
| 1976 | | 27,726 | - 1.0 | 3,35: | 13,127 | 9.5 | 1.48: | 399 | 5.2 | 11.0: | 383 | 5.3 | 22.1: | 41,882 | 2.2 | 3.01 |
| 1911 0/ | | | | | • |) | • |) | | • | | | 1 | • | • | • |
| | •• •• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 8/ | •• •• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | . 46 | 2,005 | - 1:1 | 3.34: | • | 5.8 | 1.51: | 26 | - 2.6 | 11.2: | 23 | 1 3.9 | 20.3: | 3,261 | 1.3 | 2.84 |
| Mar. | 97 : | 1,987 | | 3,32: | 1,099 | 0.0 | 1.50: | 28 28 | - 2.1 | 10.8: | 30 | 8.0 | 21.1: | 3.284 | 1. | 2.86 |
| Apr. | 97 : | 1,836 | - 4. | 3.32: | • | 3.2 | 1.48: | 26 | - 7.5 | 10.9: | 25 | -12.9 | 21.1: | 3,051 | -2.2 | 2.83 |
| May | 97 : | 1,887 | 1 | 3.32: | • | 8.7 | 1.49: | 28 | 5 | 10.8: | 29 | 4.1 | 21.3: | 3,141 | 2.9 | 2.86 |
| June | 97 : | 1,737 | - 2.3 | 3.31: | • | 3.9 | 1.49: | 27 | - 3.0 | 10.8: | 28 | - 2.2 | 21.1: | 2,869 | - 3 | 2.88 |
| Jury Aug. | • •• | | | • • • | | | •• | | | •• • | | | •••• | | | |
| Sept. | •• | | | • •• | | | ••• | | | • •• | | | • •• | | | |
| Oct. | •• | | | •• | | | •• | | | •• | | | •• | | | |
| Nov. | •• | | | •• | | | •• | | | •• | | | •• | | | |
| | •• | | | •• | | | ••• | | | •• | | | •• | | | |
| Year to date | | 11,257 | - 2.0 | 3.32 | 6,892 | 5.4 | 1.49 | 160 | - 3.5 | 10.9 | 155 | ∞. | 21.0 | 18,575 | .5 | 2.85 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Besides receipts from producers, these 1/ Total packaged disposition, in and out of the marketing area, by regulated handlers. Besides receipts
dispositions also may include receipts from other Federal order plants and/or receipts from other sources.
2/ Plain and flavored whole milk.
3/ Plain, fortified and flavored skim and lowfat milk, and buttermilk.
4/ Light, heavy, and sour cream, and cream dips.
5/ Includes eggnog and yogurt.
6/ Data for 1976 adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percentage changes.
7/ During January 1974, there was a change in the reporting of the sales of cream items. As a result, the computing January 1974, there was a change in the reporting of the sales of cream items.

As a result, the percent change over the

previous year is somewhat overstated.

8/ Represents the data for all Federal milk order markets, except New York-New Jersey.

Summary of milk, skim milk, and cream utilized in manufactured products and uses 1/

| | | | BUTTER | | | CHEESE | | FR | FROZEN DESSERTS | | | COTTAGE | | S | SKIM MILK POWDER | | TOT | TOTAL 2/ | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------|--------------------|----------|------------|
| Year | No. of mkt | No. : of : Mil. mkts: 1b. | Change: | Percent nge: r Bf. | M11. 1b. | Change: | ent Bf. | Mil. 1b. | : Percent :Change: :over : Bf. | cent Bf. | Mil. | Change: | Percent ange: | -: : M11. : 1b. | : Percent :Change: :over : Bf | cent Bf. | | Change: | ant Bf. |
| | | • •• | :year3/: | | | year3/ | | | :year3/: | | | :year3/: | | | :year3/: | | . y | year3/: | |
| 1974 | | . 1, | | | : 10,878 | | 3.78 | 2,534 | 3.8 | 11.3 | 4,046 | - 7.8 | | : 5,932 | | .07 | :30,844 | 10.6 | 4.28 |
| 1975 : 1976 $\frac{4}{5}$; | | 5 : 984 5 : 1,043 | 11.4 | 40.2 | : 11,621 : 14,961 | 26.8 | 3.80 : 3.75 : | 2,868 | 16.5 | 11.7 | 4,126 4,187 | - 1.5 5.9 | 1.11 | : 5,926 : 6,480 | 9.4 | .08 | :31,397 :35,684 | 13.1 | 4.38 |
| | 1 | •• | | | 14,900 | | 3.// | 2,703 | 1., | 11.9 | 3,211 | 4.7 | | : 6,803 | | 80. | :34,016 | ٧.٥ | 4.40 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 5/ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | : 4(| | 0 | 40.3 | : 1,221 | 3.4 | 3,88 | 151 | -4.3 | 14.0: | : 246 | 9.9 - | | : 468 | | 60. | : 2,597 | 1.0 | 2.00 |
| Feb. | 9 7 : | | | | 1,188 | ر 8 ا | 3.85 | 167 | -1.4 | 13.5 | 249 | -12.8 | 96. | : 426 | | .10 | 2,496 | φ, | 4.89 |
| Mar. | 4 | | 2.0 | | 1,404 | 7.7 | 3.83 | 218 | ج. 1. | 12.3 | 294 | -12.1 | | 546 | | 60. | 3,011 | 2.6 | 4.66 |
| Apr. | . 4 | | 1 | 39.7 | 1,475 | 1.7 | 3.73 | 229 | I.3 | 12.1 | 275 | -15.5 | | : 605 | | 60. | 3,129 | · · | 4.37 |
| June | . 46 | 5 88 | -5.5 | 41.0 | 1,601 | 0.0 | 3.62 | 289 | 3.3 | 11.2 | 290 | -15.9 | 1.00 | : 0/3 | -12.0 | 60. | 3,424 | 2.3 | 4.03 |
| G. July | •• | | | | | | •• | | | •• | •• | | | | | | ••• | | |
| Aug. | •• | | | | •• | | •• | | | •• | •• | | | •• | | | | | |
| Sept. | •• | | | | •• | | •• | • | | •• | | | | •• | | | | | |
| Oct. | •• | | | | •• | | •• | • | | •• | •• | | | •• | | | •• | | |
| Nov. | •• | | | | •• | | •• | | | •• | •• | | | •• | | | •• | | |
| Dec. | | | | | •• | | •• | | | •• | •• | | | •• | | | •• | | |
| Year to | | - 622 | 2 | 7 07 | 8.459 | 5.2 | 3.76 | 1 318 | -1.2 | 12.2 | 1 651 | -11 | 86 | : 3 433 | - 7.6 | 00 | 18 108 | 0 | 67.7 |
| date | | | | | 22162 | - { | | 2,010 | 7.7 | 7.71 | 1,001 | - 1 | | 10,100 | İ | 3 | 201621 | | |
| 1/ Inc | 111146 | outour a | r milk | and com | orher | a oution | 1117 110 | to to | roditor | manifac | tured d | at majo | od so to | 4 | 1/ Includes producer milk and some other enurse milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated nool plants as well as | 1 1 2 1 | re se mol | 0 | |

1/ Includes producer milk and some other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to non-order plants for processing. Some data are partially estimated.

2/ Includes, in addition to listed manufactured products, milk, skim milk, and cream used in other manufactured products, i.e. evaporated milk, condensed milk, whole milk powder, aerated, and frozen and plastic cream; milk, skim milk, and cream used in

food products as well as used in animal feed, dumped or spilled, plant loss and unidentified.

3/ Percentage changes over previous year are based on pounds of butterfat, except for skim milk powder which are based on pounds of product.

 $\frac{4}{5}$ / Data for 1976 adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percentage changes. $\frac{5}{5}$ / Excludes New York-New Jersey.

Summary of packaged sales of fluid milk products in marketing areas defined by Federal milk orders 1/2

| | | | Whole milk items 2/ | ilk ite | ems 2/ | | :: | Lowfat | and ski | m milk | skim milk items 3/ | :: | T | Total fluid milk items | d milk | items | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|------|----|----------|---------------|---------|----------------------|------|----------|------------------------|--------|---------------|-----|--------|
| | . No | | | Per | Percent | | | | | Percent | | :: | M4.1 | 1 | | Percent | | |
| Year | or comp. | . : Mil. | : Chang | Change over | r | | | Mil. : (| Change over | over | : / / | اا | | | : Chan | Change over | / / | , d |
| | mkts. | ; . i 1b. | TANTA. | i snor | 4/ 102 | | | 1b. i | previous year | S year | ٠, ١ | • | • • | | - 1 | previous year | 4/ | . TO . |
| | | • •• | Unadj. | • •• | Adj. <u>5/</u> | test | | | Unadj. | Adj. | $\frac{5}{1}$; test | : :: | Unadj. | Adj. <u>5</u> / | Unadj. | j. Adj. | 2/ | rest |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974 6/ | : 57 | : 22,243 | 6. | 2 : | - 6.2 : | 3.41 | :: | 9,724: | 6.5 | 9.9 : | : 1.49 | :: | 31,967 : | 31,957 | : - 2 | 2.7 : - : | 2.7 | : 2.82 |
| $1975 \overline{7}/$ | : 55 | : 22,180 | | . 6 | : 6 | 3.36 | :: | 10,757: | 8.6 | 9.6 | : 1.49 | :: | 32,937 | 32,937 | : 2 | 2.3 : | 2.4 | : 2.75 |
| $1976 \frac{8}{8}$ | : 48 | : 21,685 | .: - 3. | . 0 | - 3.1 : | 3.34 | :: | 11,640: | 7.2 | : 7.0 | | :: | 33,324: | 33,195 | •• | .3 : | .2 | : 2.69 |
| $1977 \frac{7}{2}$ | 97 : | : 22,058 | 3.3 | | - 3.2 : | 3.34 | •• | 12,772: | 6.5 | 9.9 : | : 1.49 | :: | 34,829: | 34,805 | | .1 :: | .2 | : 2.66 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 7/ | • ••\ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 9 ; | : 1,923 | : - 1. | . 0 | : 4 | 3.34 | :: | 1,149: | 0.9 | : 6.7 | : 1. | :: | 3,073: | 2,970 | : 1 | .5 : | 2.1 | : 2.65 |
| February | 9 7 : | : 1,730 |): -1. | . 2 : - | - 1.2: | 3.34 | :: | 1,059: | 6.1 | : 6.1 | : 1.50 | :: | 2,789: | 2,920 | | | 1.5 | : 2.64 |
| March | 9 7 : | : 1,900 |): - 2.6 | . 9 | . 3.3 | 3.33 | | 1,176: | 9.4 | 3.5 | •• | :: | 3,076: | 2,890 | | 0 | ∞. | : 2.63 |
| April | 9 + : | : 1,758 | : - 5. | .1 : | - 1.6: | 3.32 | :: | 1,104: | 3.1 | 8.8 | : 1.49 | :: | 2,862: | 2,933 | : - 2 | | 2.0 | : 2.62 |
| May | 9 : | : 1,825 | | | - 2.5 : | 3.32 | :: | 1,141: | 9.5 | . 6.0 | : 1.49 | :: | 2,967: | 2,925 | . 3 | 3.7 : | 9. | : 2.62 |
| o June | 9 7 : | : 1,679 | a : -1 | . 9 | - 2.1 : | 3.32 | :: | 1,024: | 4.1 | : 1.9 | : 1.49 | :: | 2,703: | 2,920 | | .5 : | 5. | : 2.63 |
| $\frac{3u1y}{9}$ | 9 * : | : 1,667 | 7: - 2.3 | | - 2.4 : | 3.32 | :: | 993: | 2.5 | 3.0 | : 1.50 | ::• | 2,660 | 2,897 | | 9. | .5 | . 2.64 |
| August | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | | :: | •• | | | •• | :: | •• | | •• | •• | | •• |
| September | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | | :: | •• | | •• | •• | ••• | •• | | | •• | | |
| October | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | | | •• | | •• | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | | •• |
| November | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | | •• | | •• | •• | | •• | •• | | •• |
| December | | •• | •• | •• | •• | | :: | •• | | | •• | :: | •• | | •• | •• | | |
| Year to | | . 12 7.87 | | | | 3 33 | :: | . 277 2 | - | | | :: | . 001 | | •• | | г | |
| date | | : 12,404 | ١ | | | 3.33 | :: | , 040, | 0.1 | 7.1 | 1.50 | :: | : 051,02 | 20,455 | | | `. | . 2.63 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sales routes of handlers may extend outside defined marketing areas; 1/ In area sales represent total sales in each of the areas by handlers regulated under the respective orders, by handlers regulated under other orders, by partially regulated handlers, and by producer-handlers. cherefore, some handler in-area sales are partially estimated.

 $\frac{2}{3}$ / Plain and flavored whole milk. $\frac{3}{4}$ / Plain, fortified, and flavored skim and lowfat milk, and buttermilk. $\frac{4}{4}$ / Percentages based on the same number of comparable markets in both years. Data for 1976 adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percentage changes.

5/ Adjusted to eliminate variations in data due to calendar composition and seasonality. See special article in FMOS - 221, July 1978.

6/ Excludes the New York-New Jersey, Fort Smith, Lake Mead, Western Colorado, and Mississippi markets.

7/ Excludes the New York-New Jersey market.

8/ Excludes the New York-New Jersey and New Orleans-Mississippi markets.

9/ Estimated.

Table 1.—Federal order fluid differentials, August and September 1978; minimum Class I prices for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content f.o.b. market or other indicated point* and butterfat differentials, August 1977 and 1978; and Class I price September 1977 and 1978

| Marketing area | :Fluid : diff. : Class : per 1 : 10 lb.: per 1 | Class I price per 100 lb. | Fat diff. | J. J. | Class I price per 100 lb. | price : | Marketing area | Fluid :diff. | 1 | Class I price per 100 lb. | Fat diff. | iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii | Class I price per 100 lb. | price 0 lb. | |
|--|--|--|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|--|---|--|--|----------------------------------|--|
| | 1978 | August | | 111111111111111111111111111111111111111 | Sept | mber | | 1978 | 0000 | 191 | 1 8 | | bte. | ber | |
| | 1976 | | Ly/o L | 1) 61 | - 12 | . 1977 | | | 1.2 | bollars : | 1976 ; | : 1977 | 1978 : 1 | 1977 | |
| NEW ENCLAND New England | 2.98:12.24:11.58: | : 11,58 | 13.4 : | 11.6 | 12,31 : 11,63 | 11.63 | WEST NORTH CENTRAL —Con. : | | | | | : :: :: | | ı | |
| MIDDLE ATLANTIC New York-New Jersey Middle Atlantic | : : 2.61 : 11.87 : 11.24 : 2.78 : 12.04 : 11.38 | : 11.24 : : 11.38 : | 13.4 : | 11.6 ::: | 11.94 : 12.11 : | :: : 11.29 :: : 11.43 :: | St. Louis-Orarks Greater Kansas City Neosho Valley Wichita | 1.60 :: 1.74 :: 3/1.65 :: 1.80 :: | 10.86 11.00 10.91 11.06 | 10.20 : 10.34 : 10.25 : 10.40 : | 13.4 : 13.4 : 13.4 : 13.4 : 13.4 : | 11.6 ::: 11.6 ::: 11.6 ::: | 10.93 : 11.07 : 10.98 : 11.13 : | 10.25 10.39 10.30 10.45 | |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC Tampa Bay Southeastern Florida Upper Florida Georgia | 2.95 : 12.21 3.15 : 12.41 2.85 : 12.11 2.30 : 11.56 | : 11.55 : : 11.75 : : 11.45 : : 10.90 : | 12.4 : 12.4 : 13.4 : 13.4 : | 7.5 :: 7.5 :: 7.5 :: 11.6 :: | 12.28 : 12.48 : 12.18 : 11.63 : | 11.60 :: 11.80 :: 11.50 :: | EAST SOUTH CENTRAL Paducah Nashville Memphis Tennessee Valley | 1.70 : 1.85 : 1.94 : 2.10 : | 10.96 : 11.11 : 11.20 : 11.36 : | 10.30 : 10.45 : 10.54 : 10.70 : | 13.4 : 13.4 : 13.4 : 13.4 : | 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 | 11.03 : 11.28 : 11.27 : 11.43 : | 10,35 10,50 10,59 10,75 | |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL Eastern Group Southern Michigan Eastern Ohio-W. Pa. | : : 1,60 : 10,86 : 1,85 : 11,11 : 1,70 : 10,96 | 10,86 : 10,20 : 11,11 : 10,45 : 10,96 : 10,30 : | 13.2 : 13.4 : 13.4 : | 11.6 | 10.93 : 11.18 : 11.03 : | 10.25 :: 10.50 :: 10.35 :: | WEST SOUTH CENTRAL Northern Group Central Arkansas Fort Smith Oklahoma Metropolitan | 1.94 :: 1.95 :: 1.98 :: 1.98 :: 1.98 :: | 11.20 | 10.54 : 10.55 : | 13.4 : 13.4 : | 11.6 | 11.28 : 11.38 : | 10.59 10.60 10.63 | |
| Western Group Mich. Upper Peninsula Chicago Regional Louis, -LexEvans, | 1.35 : 10.61 1.26 : 10.52 1.70 : 10.96 | 9.95 : 9.86 : 10.30 : | | 12.6 11.6 :: 11.6 :: | 10.68 : 10.59 : 11.03 : | 10.00 ::: 9.91 ::: | Red KIVET VALLEY Texas Panhandle Lubbock-Plainview Southern Group | 2,25 | 11.68 | 11.02: | 13.4 :: 13.4 :: | :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | 11.58: | 10.90 | |
| Indiana Southern Illinois Central Illinois | : 1.47 : 10.73 :2/1.53 : 10.79 : 1.39 : 10.65 | ** ** ** | | 11.6 :: 11.6 :: 11.6 :: | 10,80 : 10,86 : 10,72 : | 10.12 :: 10.18 :: 10.04 :: | Greater Louisiana New Orleans-Wississippi Texas | 2.47 2.85 2.32 | 11.73 12.11 11.58 | 11.07: | 13.4 : 13.4 : 13.4 : | 11.6 ::: | 11.80 : 12.18 : 11.65 : | 11.12 11.50 10.97 | |
| WEST NORTH GEOURAL Northern Group Upper Midwest Eastern South Dakota Black Hills Iowa | 1.12 : 10,38 1.40 : 10,66 1.95 : 11,21 1.40 : 10,66 | 9.72 :: 10.00 :: 10.05 :: 10.00 :: 10.0 | 13.4: | 11.6 | 10.45 : 10.73 : 10.73 : 10.73 : 10.73 | 9.77 ::: 10.05 ::: 10.05 ::: | MOUNTAIN Eastern Colorado Great Basin Western Colorado Central Arixona Rio Grande Valley | 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2 | 11.56 | 10.90 10.50 10.60 11.12 | 13.0:13.0:13.4:13.4:13.4:13.4:13.4:13.4:13.4:13.4 | 13.1 | 11.63 11.33 11.85 11.85 | 10.95 10.55 10.65 11.17 | |
| Nebraska-western Lowa | | • | •• | | : C6 *0T | | Lake meau PACIFIC Puget Sound Inland Empire Oregon—Washington | 1.95 | | 10.45 : 10.55 : 10.55 : | 13.4 | 11.6 | 11.28: | 10.50 | |
| | | | | ** | | : |) | | | | | | | | |

* Generally the major city in the marketing area. See footnotes on table 2 for location.

1/ The basic formula price is the Minnesota—Wisconsin price for the second preceding month adjusted to a 3.5 percent butterfat content.

2/ Tied to the St. Louis—Ozarks order.

3/ Tied to the Oklahoma Metropolitan order.

TABLE 2.- FUDERAL CROSE MINIMUM CLASS AND BLEVD PRICES FOR MILK OF 3. PERCENT BUTTERFAT CONTENT, F.O.B. MARKET

| OF_JIF#R | INCICAL | | | TIERFAT D | | IALS, JUL | | DIFFER | O LATTUE | 1 2 |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| MARKETING AREA | CLAS | | | END | CLASS | CLASS | CLASS | CLASS | CLASS | BLEND |
| 120011110 | JULY 1978 | JULY 1977 | JLLY 1978 | JLLY 1577 | | Y 1978 | | | 1978 | |
| | 1410 | | LARS | 1 1717 | | | | CE | ITS | |
| NEW ENGLAND 1/ AVERAGE 2 | 12.23 12.23 | 11.60 11.60 | 10.95 10.95 | 10.36 10.36 | 9.36 | | 12.4 12.4 | 12.4 | | 12.4 12.4 |
| MIDCLE ATLANTIC NEW YORK-NOW JERSEY 3/ MIDDLE ATLANTIC 4/ AVERAGE 2/ | 11.86 12.03 12.02 | 11.25 11.40 11.32 | 10.52 5/10.65 10.56 | 5/10.09 9.95 | 9•44 9•38 | | 12.4 12.4 12.4 | 12.4 12.4 | | 12.4 12.4 12.4 |
| SOLTH ATLANTIC TANPA BAY SCLTHEASTERN FLORICA 6/ UPFOR FLORICA 8/ GEORGIA 9/ AVERAGE 2/ | 12.20 12.40 12.10 11.55 11.96 | 11.57 11.77 11.47 10.92 11.33 | 11.91 12.23 11.94 11.08 | 11.38 11.77 11.54 10.40 11.66 | 9.48 9.48 9.48 9.43 | 7/4.86 | 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 | 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 |
| FAST NORTH CENTRAL EAST TRN GROUP SOLITATRN MICHIGA, 10/ FASTERN UHIC-MESTERN PA. 11/ OHIC VALLEY 13/ AVERAGE 2/ | 10.85 11.10 10.95 10.96 | 10.22 10.47 10.32 10.33 | 10.10 12/9.94 9.95 10.01 | 9.44 12/9.30 9.33 9.36 | 9.48 9.43 9.43 | 9.33 9.33 9.33 | 12.2 12.4 12.4 12.3 | 12.2 12.4 12.4 | 12.2 12.4 12.4 | 12.2 12.4 12.4 12.3 |
| WESTERN GROUP MICHIGAN UPPER FOR INSULA 14/15/ CHICAG) REGIONAL 16/ LSYILLE-LXGEON-EVRSVILLE INCIANA 17/ SCUTHORN ILLINGIS 18/ CHARAL ILLINGIS 19/ AVSPAGE 2/ | 10.60 10.51 10.95 10.72 10.78 10.64 | 9.97 9.88 10.32 10.09 <u>1:</u> 10.15 10.01 | 9.99 9.82 9.87 2/13.22 10.05 9.85 9.89 | \$.27 \$.12 \$.19 \$.24 \$.27 \$.27 \$.18 | 9 • 33 9 • 43 9 • 43 9 • 43 9 • 43 | 9.33 9.33 9.33 9.33 9.33 | 13.3 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 | 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 | 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 | 12.8 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL NORTHERY GROUP UPFER MIDWEST 20/ 84STERN SMUTH CAROTA 21/ 84ACK HILLS 22/ ICVA 23/ MEERASKA - WESTERN IDWA 24/ 44FRAGE 2/ | 10.37 10.65 11.20 10.65 10.85 | 9.74 10.92 10.57 10.02 10.22 <u>1</u> 2 | 9.53 10.09 10.29 9.94 2/10.00 | 8.54 5.32 5.41 9.28 12/5.32 5.61 | 9.43 9.43 9.33 9.43 9.43 | 9.33 9.33 9.33 9.33 | 12.4 12.4 12.8 12.4 12.4 | 12.4 12.4 11.9 12.4 | 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 | 12.4 12.4 12.3 12.4 12.4 |

^{*} Major city in the marketing area. ** All averages are weighted. 1/ Nearby plant zone prices; Boston and Hartford are in this zone. Price at 201-210 mile zone: Class I and blend, 40 cents less. 2/ Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1977-78, and which have had no significant marketing area changes. Excludes Iowa. 3/ New York City metropolitan area. Price excludes a 15-cent direct delivery differential in 1978, 5 cents in 1977. Prices at 201-210 mile zone: Class I and blend, 36 cents less in 1978, 24 cents less in 1977; Class II eight cents less. 4/ Philadelphia, Baltimore, and Washington, D.C. Price excludes a 6-cent delivery differential applicable to milk delivered to Philadelphia. 5/ Seven cents for advertising and promotion has been deducted from the blend price. 6/ Miami. 7/ Applies to the skim milk portion of all milk which is either disposed of for fertilizer or livestock feed or dumped. 8/ Jacksonville and Tallahassee. 9/ Atlanta. 10/ Price excludes direct delivery differentials applicable to milk delivered to Detroit of 8 cents in 1977 and 10 cents in 1978. 11/ Zone I (Erie, Pennsylvania). Class I and blend price for zone 3 (Cleveland) plus 8 cents, for zone 4 (Pittsburgh) plus ten cents. 12/ Five cents for advertising and promotion has been deducted from the blend price. 13/ Central zone (Cincinnati and Columbus). Class I and blend price at Toledo (Northwestern zone) five cents less and at Charleston, West Virginia (Southeastern zone) 5 cents more. 11/ Zone 2 (Marquette). 15/ Individual handler pool. Blend prices are weighted averages of all handlers, 1977-78. 16/ Zone I (Chicago). Class I and blend price at Carbondale (Southeastern zone) seven cents more. 19/ Peoria. 20/ Zone I (Minneapolis). 21/ Sioux Falls. 22/ Rapid City, South Dakota. 23/ Zone I (Des Moines). Class I prices at other points in the marketing area: Rock Island, IL., minus seven cents; Waterloo, minus sixteen cents. 21/ Zone I (Omaha).

ERRATA: The Class I and Class II prices reported for New York—New Jersey in April, May, and June 1978 were incorrect. The correct prices are:

| Class I | Class II |
|---------|--------------------|
| \$11.61 | \$9.23 |
| \$11.70 | \$9.21 |
| \$11.85 | \$9.23 |
| | \$11.61 \$11.70 |

| TABLE 2-FEDERAL ORDER MINIMUM OF OTHE | M CLASS | FU POINT | ANE BU | TTERFAT D | IFFERENTI | RCENT 8 | Y** -CON. | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| | | | ICES PER | 100 PCUN | | | | | NTIAL O | |
| PARKETING AREA | CLAS | SS I | BL | END | CLASS II | CLASS | CLASS I | CLASS II | CLASS | BLEND |
| | JULY 1978 | JULY 1977 | JLLY 1578 | JLL Y 1577 | JULY | 1579 | | JUL | 1578 | |
| | | | LARS | | | | | <u>C</u> f | î T S | |
| WEST WORTH CENTRAL -CON. | | | | | | | | | | |
| SCUTHER'S GROUP ST LOUIS - CZARKS 25/ | 10.85 | 10.22 1 | 2/10.10 | 12/5.43 | 9.43 | 5.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| GREATER KANSAS CITY 26/ | 10.99 | 10.36 | 2/10.19 | 12/9.47 | 9.43 | 5.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| VECSHO VALLEY 27/ | 10.90 | | | <u>12</u> /10.15 | 9.43 | 5.73 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| WICHITA 28/ | 11.C5 | 10.42 1 | | 12/5.55 | 9.43 | 5.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| AVERAGE 2 | 10.90 | 10.28 <u>1</u> | 2/10.14 | 12/5.46 | | | 12.4 | | | 12.4 |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| PACLCAH | 10.95 | 10.32 | 10.09 | 5.41 | 9.43 | 9.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| NASHVILLE | 11.10 | 10.47 | 10.33 | 5.59 | 9.43 | 5.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| MENPHIS 29/ | 11.19 | | | 12/1c.19 | 9.43 | 5.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| TENNESSEE VALLEY 30/ | 11.35 | 16.72 | 10.87 | 10.17 | 9.43 | 9.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| AVERAGE 2/ | 11.25 | 10.62 | 13.68 | 5.57 | | | 12.4 | | | 12.4 |
| MEST SOUTH CENTRAL NORTHERN GROUP 31/ | | | | | | | | | | |
| CENTRAL ARKANSAS 32/ | 11.19 | 10 56 10 | 2/10 91 | 12/10.13 | 9.43 | 9.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| OKLAHOMA METROPOLITAN 33/ | 11.23 | | | 12/5.78 | 9.43 | 9.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| REC RIVER VALLEY 34/ | 11.45 | | | 12/10.04 | 9.43 | 9.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| TEXAS PANHANCLE 35 | 11.50 | 10.87 13 | 2/11.15 | 12/5.52 | 9.43 | 9.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| LLEBICK - PLAINVIEW | 11.67 | 11.04 | 2/11.35 | 12/1C.56 | 9.43 | 5.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| AVERAGE 2 | 11.28 | 10.65 | 10.72 | 5.93 | | | 12.4 | | | 12.4 |
| SCLTHERN GROUP | | | | | | | | | | |
| GREATER LOUISIANA 36/ | 11.72 | 11.09 | 11.24 | 10.67 | 9.43 | 5.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI 37/ | 12.10 | 11.47 | 11.30 | 10.68 | 9.43 | 9.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| TEXAS 38 | 11.57 | 10.94 12 | 2/11•02 j | <u>12</u> /10.24 | 9.43 | 5.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| AVERAGE 2/ | 11.70 | 11.07 | 11.11 | 10.28 | | | 12.4 | | | 12.4 |
| MOUNTAIN 20/ | | | | | | | | | | |
| FASTERN COLCRADE 39 | 11.55 | 10.92 | 10.84 | 10.23 | 9.48 | 5.33 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.5 |
| GREAT BASIN 40/ | 11.15 | 10.52 | 10.29 | 5.55 | 9.48 | 5.33 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.6 |
| WESTERN COLGRACO 41 | 11.25 | 10.62 | 10.90 | 9.57 | 9.38 | 5.33 | 12.8 12.4 | 13.0 12.4 | 12.6 12.4 | 12.4 |
| CENTRAL ARIZONA 42/ | 11.77 | 11.14 | 10.90 | 30.01 | 9.43 | 5.33 | | | | |
| RIC GRANDE VALLEY 43 | 11.60 | | | 12/1C•25 | 9.43 | 5.33 5.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 12.4 | 12.4 12.4 | 12.4 |
| LAKE MEAD 44 | 10.85 | 10.22 | 10.51 | 5.72 | 9.48 | | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.8 |
| AVERAGE 2 | 11.49 | 10.86 | 10.69 | 9.58 | | | 13.0 | | | 12.0 |
| PACIFIC PLEET SOUND 45/ | 11.10 | 10.47 | 10.04 | 9.35 | 9.58 | 5.33 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| INLAND EMPIRE 46/ | 11.20 | 10.47 | 10.20 | 9.51 | 9.58 | 5.33 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| OREGON - WASHINGTON 47/ | 11.20 | 10.57 | 10.27 | 5.61 | 9.58 | 9.23 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| AVERAGE 2 | 11.16 | 10.53 | 10.15 | 5.47 | | | 12.6 | | | 12.4 |
| 45- MARKET AVERAGE 2/ 31/ | 11.36 | 10.74 | 10.33 | 5.67 | <u>48</u> / 9 | .42 | 12.4 | | | 12.4 |
| ALL- MARKET AVERAGE | 11.37 | 10.73 | 10.32 | 5.66 | 48/9 | .42 | 12.4 | | | 12.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

25/ Zone I (St. Louis and Springfield). 26/ Kansas City and Topeka. 21/ Pittsburg, Kansas. 28/ Zone I (Wichita).
29/ Individual handler pool. Blend prices are weighted averages of all handlers. 1977-78. 30/ Bristol, Chattanooga, and Knoxville.
31/ Excludes Fort Smith. Fewer than three handlers. Fort Smith prices: Class I 1978, \$11.20 and 1977, \$10.57; Blend 12/ 1978, \$10.83 and 1977, \$10.63; Class II 1978, \$9.43 and 1977, \$8.75; Class III 1978, \$9.33 and 1977, \$8.65. Fat differential:
Class I 1978, 12.4g and 1977, 11.6g; Class II 1978, 12.4g and 1977, 11.6g; Blend 1978, 12.4g and 1977, 11.6g; Blend 1978, 12.4g and 1977, 11.6g; Blend 1978, 12.4g and 1977, 11.6g. 32/ Little Rock. 33/ Oklahoma City. 31/ Wichita Falls, Texas. 35/ Amarillo. 36/ Monroe and Shreveport.
37/ Zone I (New Orleans). 38/ Zone I (Dallas). Class I price at Houston, plus 36 cents. 39/ Denver. 40/ Salt Lake City, Utah.
41/ Grand Junction. 42/ Phoenix. 43/ Albuquerque, Santa Fe, and El Paso. 44/ Las Vegas, Nevada. 45/ District I (Seattle).
46/ Spokane, Washington. 47/ Portland. 48/ A weighted average price for milk in excess of Class I needs calculated as follows:
(producer deliveries used in Class II times the Class II price) plus (producer deliveries used in Class III times the Class III price) divided by (total producer deliveries in excess of Class I needs).

FRRATA: The 45-market and all-market Class I prices and prices for milk in excess of Class I needs, (Class II/III) were reported incorrectly in April, May, and June 1978. The correct prices are:

| | Olas | 3 1 | ULAS | 3 11/111 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 45-markets | all-markets | 45-markets | all-markets |
| April May June | \$11.07 \$11.21 \$11.30 | \$11.06 \$11.20 \$11.29 | \$9.26 \$9.25 \$9.27 | \$9.26 \$9.25 \$9.27 |

Clace IT /III

TABLE 3 -- FEOEPAL ORDER MINIMUM CLASS I AND BLEND PRICES FOR MILK OF 3.5 PERCENT BUTTERFAT CONTENT, F.C. 8.

| | | | ASS I* | | BLENO * | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| MARKETING AREA | | | CHANGE | | | CHANGE |
| | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 CVER 1977 | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 OVER 1977 |
| | | • | COLLARS PER | 10C POUN | <u>CS</u> | |
| EW ENGLAND | | | | | | |
| NEW ENGLANO | 11.99 | 11.31 | 0.68 | 10.65 | 10.00 | 0.65 |
| AVERAGE 2/ | 11.99 | 11.31 | .68 | 1C.65 | 10.CO | • 65 |
| ICCLE ATLANTIC | | | | | | |
| WEN YORK-NEW JERSEY | 11.63 | 10.98 | . 74 | 10.10 | 9.46 | .64 |
| MICCLE ATLANTIC | 11.79 | 11.11 | .68 | 10.55 | 9.92 | .63 |
| AVERAGE 2/ | 11.71 | 11.03 | •72 | | | |
| 446.440E E) | 11.11 | 11.03 | • 12 | 1C•26 | 9.63 | •63 |
| BUTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | |
| TLMPA BAY | 11.96 | 11.28 | .68 | 11.71 | 11.15 | • 56 |
| SCUTHEASTERN FLORIDA | 12.16 | 11.48 | • 68 | 11.95 | 11.44 | •51 |
| UPPER FLORICA | 11.86 | 11.18 | •68 | 11.71 | 11.22 | .49 |
| EORGIA | 11.32 | 10.63 | -69 | 10.82 | 10.12 | .70 |
| AVERAGE 2/ | 11.74 | 11.05 | •69 | 11.38 | 10.78 | •60 |
| AST NORTH CENTRAL EASTERN GROUP | | | | | | |
| SCLTHERN MICHIGAN | 10.61 | 9.94 | .67 | 9.99 | 9.28 | •71 |
| EASTERN DEID-WESTERN PA. | 10.86 | 10.18 | •68 | 5.94 | 9.26 | • 68 |
| OFIC VALLEY | 10.71 | 10.03 | .68 | 9.98 | 9.28 | .70 |
| AVERAGE 2/ | 10.72 | 10.05 | •67 | 9.97 | 9.27 | .70 |
| WESTERN GROUP | | | | | | |
| MICHIGAN LPPER PENINSULA | 10.36 | 9.69 | .67 | 9.82 | 9.12 | •70 |
| CHICAGO REGIONAL | 10.27 | 9.59 | •68 | 9.66 | 8.93 | .73 |
| LSVILLE-LXGTON-EVNSVILLE | 10.71 | 10.03 | •68 | 9.85 | 9.15 | .7C |
| INCIAMA | 10.49 | 9.80 | . 69 | 10.05 | 9.23 | •82 |
| SCLTHERN ILLINGIS | 10.54 | 9.86 | • ć 8 | | | |
| CENTRAL ILLINGIS | 10.40 | | | 9.89 | 9.19 | • 70 |
| | | 9.72 | • 68 | 9.83 | 9.09 | • 74 |
| 4VER4GE 2/ | 10.40 | 9.72 | • 6 8 | 9.75 | 9.01 | .74 |
| EST NORTH CENTRAL NCRTHERN GROUP | | | | | | |
| UPPER MIDWEST | 10.13 | 9.45 | • 68 | 9.41 | 8.72 | .69 |
| EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA | 10.42 | 9.73 | .69 | 9.82 | 9.08 | •74 |
| BLACK HILLS | 10.97 | 10.29 | •68 | 10.21 | 9.29 | . 92 |
| ICHA 3/ | 10.41 | 9.70 | •71 | 9.78 | 9.08 | •70 |
| NEERASKA - WESTERN IOWA | 10.41 | 9.93 | • 58 | 9.98 | | • 70 |
| AVERAGE 2/ | 10.01 | | | | 9.13 | |
| 471.000 | 10.28 | 9.60 | -68 | 9.48 | 3.79 | •69 |

CONTINUED

TABLE 3 -- FEDERAL ORDER MINIMUM CLASS I AND BLEND PRICES FOR MILK OF 3-5 PERCENT, BUTTERFAT CONTENT, F.C. 8.

| | | | SS I * | | BLENO * | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| MARKETING AREA | | | CHANGE | | BLENO | CHANGE |
| 1 4 WEI ING PREP | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 CVER 1977 | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 OVER 197 |
| | • | • | COLLARS PER | 100 PCUNE | S | |
| EST NORTH CENTRAL -CON. | | | | | | |
| SCUFHERN GROUP | | | | | | |
| ST LJUIS - OZARKS | 10.62 | 9.94 | 0.68 | 9.92 | 9.21 | 0.71 |
| GREATER KANSAS CITY | 10.75 | 10.07 | •68 | 10.04 | 9.26 | .78 |
| NECSHO VALLEY | 10.66 | 9.98 | •68 | 10.46 | 9.80 | • 66 |
| WICHITA , | 10.81 | 10.14 | •67 | 10.14 | 9.36 | • 78 |
| AVERAGE 2/ | 10.67 | 10.00 | •67 | 9.98 | 9.24 | .74 |
| AST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | |
| PACUCAH | 10.71 | 10.02 | •69 | 10.10 | 9.43 | .67 |
| NASHVILLE | 10.86 | 10.18 | .68 | 10.11 | 9.35 | •76 |
| MEMFHIS | 10.96 | 10.27 | .69 | 10.64 | 9.58 | -66 |
| TENNESSEE VALLEY | 11.12 | 10.43 | •69 | 10.63 | 9.52 | • 71 |
| AVERAGE 2/ | 11.02 | 10.32 | •70 | 10.47 | 9.74 | •73 |
| EST SOUTH CENTRAL , | | | | | | |
| ACRTHERN GROUP 4 | | | | | | |
| CENTRAL ARKANSAS | 10.96 | 10.28 | •68 | 10.68 | 9.50 | • 78 |
| OKLAHOMA METROPOLITAN | 11.00 | 10.32 | -68 | 10.34 | 9.60 | •74 |
| REC RIVER VALLEY | 11.20 | 10.51 | •69 | 10.61 | 9.86 | •75 |
| TEXAS PANHANDLE | 11.27 | 10.59 | .68 | 10.87 | 9.86 | 1.01 |
| LUEBOCK - PLAINVIEW | 11.43 | 10.75 | -68 | 11.18 | 10.31 | •87 |
| AVERAGE 2/ | 11.05 | 10.37 | •68 | 10.52 | 9.75 | •77 |
| SCUTHERN GROUP | | | | | | |
| REATER LOUISIANA | 11.49 | 10.80 | •69 | 11202 | 10.38 | •64 |
| NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI | 11.87 | 11.18 | • 69 | 11.08 | 10.40 | • 6 8 |
| TEXAS | 11.34 | 10.66 | • 68 | 10.80 | 10.04 | • 76 |
| AVERAGE 2 | 11.47 | 10.79 | •68 | 10.89 | 10.16 | .73 |
| NIATAUC | | | | | | |
| EASTERN COLORADO | 11.32 | 10.64 | •68 | 1c.73 | 10.06 | •67 |
| GREAT BASIN | 10.92 | 10.24 | •68 | 10.18 | 9.42 | . 76 |
| WESTERN COLORADO | 11.02 | 10.33 | •69 | 10.76 | 9.76 | 1.00 |
| CENTRAL ARIZONA | 11.54 | 10.85 | • 69 | 10.70 | 9.88 | • 8 2 |
| RIC GRANDE VALLEY | 11.36 | 10.68 | •68 | 1c.73 | 10.15 | •58 |
| LAKE MEAD AVERAGE 2/ | 10.62 | 9.94 | -68 | 10.33 | 9.55 | . 78 |
| AVERAGE 2 | 11.26 | 10.58 | • 68 | 10.57 | 9.83 | • 74 |
| ACIFIC | | | | | | |
| PUGET SOUNO | 10.87 | 10.19 | •68 | 5.90 | 9.21 | •69 |
| INLAND EMPIRE | 10.96 | 10.29 | •67 | 10.09 | 9.36 | •73 |
| OREGON - WASHINGTON AVERAGE 2 | 10.97 10.93 | 10.29 10.25 | •68 •68 | 10.18 10.03 | 9.50 9.34 | •68 •69 |
| 45-ARKET AVERAGE 2/4/ | 11.12 | 10.46 | •68 | 10.15 | 9.46 | •69 |
| ALL-MARKET AVERAGE | 11.10 | 10.44 | • 69 | 10.14 | 9.45 | •69 |

^{*} All averages are weighted.

ERRATA: The Class I prices reported for New York-New Jersey, 45-market average, and all-market average in January-April, January-May, and January-June 1978 were incorrect. The correct prices are:

| | <u>C1</u> | ass I | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | New York-New Jersey | 45-market | all-market |
| JanApr. JanMay JanJune | \$11.52 \$11.58 \$11.62 | \$11.00 \$11.04 \$11.08 | \$10.98 \$11.03 \$11.07 |

^{1/} See footnotes on table 2 for location at which price is reported.
2/ Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1977-78, and which have had no significant marketing area

²⁾ For the period January-April 1977, the prices represent weighted averages for the four merged markets.

L. Excludes Fort Smith. Fewer than three handlers.

TABLE 4.-NUMBER OF PRODUCERS DELIVERING MILK TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, TOTAL DELIVERIES, AND

| | Δ١ | ERAGE DAI | LY DELIVER | IES PER PRO | DUCER. JU | LY | | | |
|--|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|----------|-----------|
| | | - | | | | AVERAGE 8 | UTTERFAT | AVERAG | E DAILY |
| | ILMBER OF | PRODUCERS | PRO | CUCER DELIV | ERIES | PERCENT | AGE OF | | /ERIES |
| MARKETING AREA | | | l | | | MILK DEL | IVERIES | PER PE | RODUCER |
| | | CHANGE | l – . | | CHANGE | | 1 | | |
| | JULY | FROM | JULY | JULY | FROM | JULY | JULY | JULY | JULY |
| | 1978 | JULY | 1978 | 1977 | JULY | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 | 1977 |
| | | 1977 | | | 1977 | | | <u> </u> | |
| | NUM | 18ER | 1,0 | CO LES. | PERCENT | PERC | ENT | PCL | INDS |
| . F. | | | | | | | | | |
| NEW ENGLAND | 7,759 | 240- | 420 125 | 422 425 | | 2 5/ | 2 55 | 1 700 | . 700 |
| NEW ENGLAND AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 7,759 | 240 - 240- | 428.105 428.105 | 423,425 423,425 | 1.1 | 3.54 3.54 | 3.55 3.55 | 1,780 | 1,708 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1 | 11124 | 240- | 420,100 | 423,423 | 1.1 | 3.34 | 3.32 | _ | |
| MICCLE ATLANTIC | | | | | | | | | |
| NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY | 17,997 | 737- | 839.970 | 822,110 | 2.2 | 3.48 | 3.52 | 1,506 | 1,416 |
| MICCLE ATLANTIC | 7,330 | 658- | 441.112 | 47C • 811 | 6.3- | | 3.52 | 1,941 | 1,901 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 25,327 | | 1.281.092 | 1,292,921 | . 9- | | 3.52 | | |
| | | | | -,-,-, | • , | 3.2.0 | | | |
| SOLIF ATLANTIC | | | | | | | | | |
| TAPPA BAY | 125 | 10 | 40,443 | 40,807 | . 5- | 3.42 | 3.45 | 9,993 | 10,646 |
| SCUTHEASTERN FLORICA | 74 | 1- | 59.064 | 57,898 | 2.C | 3.49 | 3.42 | 25,781 | 25,801 |
| UFFER FLORICA | 172 | 10- | 53,178 | 51.762 | 2.7 | 3.41 | 3.42 | 9,938 | 9,609 |
| GEORGIA | 1,388 | 9 | 121.365 | 120,585 | . 6 | 3 • 49 | 3.50 | 2,821 | 2,821 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 1.759 | 8 | 274.050 | 271.052 | 1.1 | 3.46 | 3.46 | | |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL EASTERN GROUP SOLTHERN MICHIGAN | 6,539 | 282- | 360.431 | 362.037 | • 4- | - 3.53 | 3.49 | 1.778 | 1,712 |
| EASTERN OHIC-WESTERN PA. | 6,934 | 423- | 295 • 380 | 305,228 | 3 . 2- | | 3.53 | 1,364 | 1,329 |
| OFIC VALLEY | 5.830 | 208- | 255.839 | 261.983 | 2.3- | | 3.50 | 1,416 | 1,400 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 19.353 | 913- | 911.650 | 929+248 | 1.9- | | 3.50 | 1,410 | |
| AVENAGE ON TOTAL 1 | 199303 | 713- | 911,650 | 7271240 | 1.57 | 3.02 | 3.50 | | |
| WESTERN GROUP | | | | | | | | | |
| MICHIGAN UPPER FENINSULA | 200 | 8 - | 7,814 | 7,465 | 4.7 | 3.59 | 3.55 | 1,26C | 1,158 |
| CHICAGO REGIONAL | 16,657 | 311- | 896.390 | 896,860 | 0 | 3.59 | 3 • 5 4 | 1,736 | 1,705 |
| LSVILLE-LXGTON-EVNSVILLE | 2,223 | 75 - | 96,722 | 102.016 | 5 • 2- | | 3 • 48 | 1,404 | 1,432 |
| INCIANA | 3.417 | 532~ | 167,626 | 191,352 | 12.4- | | 3.53 | 1,582 | 1,563 |
| SCLTHERN ILLINGIS | 1 + 775 | 150- | 85,779 | 95,859 | 10.5- | | 3.51 | 1,559 | 1,606 |
| CENTRAL ILLINGIS | 625 | 198 | 27.954 | 21.830 | 28.€ | 3.49 | 3.50 | 1,443 | 1,611 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL $1/$ | 24,897 | 888- | 1.282.285 | 1,315,382 | 2.5- | 3.57 | 3 .5 3 | - | - |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | |
| UPPER MIDWEST | 13,529 | 539 | 609,173 | 568 - 141 | 7.2 | 3.57 | 3.55 | 1,452 | 1,411 |
| EASTERN SOUTH DAKCTA | 429 | 40- | 24,972 | 23.019 | 8.5 | 3 . 36 | 3.39 | 1,769 | 1,784 |
| BLACK HILLS | 92 | 8- | 7,325 | 7,602 | 3.6- | 3.44 | 3.47 | 2,568 | 2,485 |
| IChA | 3,403 | 274 | 160,633 | 150,697 | 6.6 | 3.53 | 3.49 | 1,576 | 1,566 |
| NEERASKA - WESTERN JOWA | 1,591 | 48 | 95,921 | 92.858 | 3 • 3 | 3.43 | 3.41 | 1,883 | 1,977 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 15,671 | 539 | 737.391 | 691,620 | 6.6 | 3.54 | 3.52 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | ONSTRUCTO |

CONTINUED

TABLE 4.- NUMBER OF PRODUCERS DELIVERING MILK TO HANDLERS REGLLATED UNDER FEDERAL CROERS, TOTAL DELIVERIES, AND

| TABLE 4 NUPBER OF PRODUC | | | | IES PER PRO | | | NJ) IUIN | . OELIVER. | TES 4 WIAD |
|---|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | | AVERAGE 8 | | | GE DAILY |
| | NUMBER OF | PRODUCERS | PRO | DEUCER DELIVE | RIES | PERCENT | | | VERIES |
| MARKETING AREA | | | | | | MILK DEL | IVERIES | PER PI | RODUCER |
| | JULY | CHANGE FROM | JULY | JULY | CHANGE | JULY | JULY | JULY | JULY |
| | 1978 | JULY | 1978 | 1977 | JULY | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 | 1977 |
| | 1710 | 1977 | 1778 | 17'' | 1977 | 1710 | 1 2711 | 1770 | 1711 |
| | NÚM | BER | 1.0 | CO LES. | PERCENT | PERC | ENT | PCI | ZONL |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| WEST WORTH CENTRAL -CON. SCLTHERN GROUP | | | | | | | | | |
| ST LOUIS - CZARKS | 2,906 | 69 | 151.620 | 149,505 | 1.4 | 3.40 | 3.40 | 1,683 | 1,700 |
| GREATER KANSAS CITY | 1,403 | 290- | 71.670 | 83.578 | 14.2- | | 3.40 | 1,698 | 1,650 |
| NECSHO VALLEY | 26 | 1- | 691 | 445 | 55 • 3 | 3-50 | 3.41 | 1,956 | 1,793 |
| WICHITA | 450 | 53- | 27.520 | 30.779 | 10.6- | | 3.34 | 2 • 173 | 2,204 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 4,785 | 275 - | 251,501 | 264,307 | 4 • 8- | 3.38 | 3.39 | _ | _ |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | 201 | | | | | 2.54 | 2.40 | | |
| PACLCAH | 204 763 | 11 121- | 8 • 158 | 5 • 278 50 017 | 12.1- | | 3.60 | 1,290 | 1,551 |
| NASHVILLE | 763 541 | 28 | 40,986 24,460 | 50,017 26,188 | 18.C- | | 3.52 | 1.733 | 1,825 |
| MEMPHIS TENNESSEE VALLEY | 1,620 | 195- | 87,902 | 94.310 | 6.6- 6.6- | | 3.43 | 2,140 | 2.256 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 3,128 | 27 7- | 161.506 | 179,793 | 10.2- | | 3.52 3.51 | 1,750 | 1,676 |
| מבוומני טו יפודבי | 37120 | 2 | 1017300 | 1177773 | 1002 | 3.47 | 3431 | | |
| NEST SOUTH CENTRAL NORTHERN GROUP | | | | | | | | | |
| CENTRAL ARKANS AS-FORT SMITH | 1 <u>2</u> / 752 | 16 | 30.151 | 31,479 | 4.2- | 3.39 | 3.29 | 1,955 | 1,980 |
| OKLAHOMA METROPOLITAN | 1.463 | 87- | 68,175 | 74 • 637 | 8.6- | | 3.34 | 2,056 | 2,113 |
| REC RIVER VALLEY | 177 | 36- | 9 • 626 | 8,625 | 11.6 | 3.32 | 3.28 | 2.340 | 2,069 |
| TEXAS PANHANCLE | 194 | 15 | 7,268 | 10,364 | 29.5- | | 3.15 | 2,828 | 3,033 |
| LLEBUCK - PLAINVIEW | 62 | 2- | 5,479 | 6.005 | 8.6- | | 3.26 | 4.748 | 5,376 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 2.648 | 94- | 120,699 | 131.110 | 7•9- | 3.36 | 3.30 | | _ |
| SCUTHERN GROUP | | | | | | | b | | |
| GREATER LOUISIANA | 735 | 42- | 49,744 | 49 • 892 | • 3- | | 3.53 | 2,183 | 2,071 |
| NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI | 1+655 | 46 | 92.835 | 93.216 | •4- | | 3.53 | 1,809 | 1,869 |
| TEXAS AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 3.011 5.401 | 130 - 126- | 269,431 412,010 | 288,243 431,351 | 6.5- | | 3.34 3.40 | 2,887 | 2,960 |
| AVENAGE ON TOTAL T | 3,401 | 120- | 412,010 | 4511351 | 4.5- | 3.43 | 3.40 | | |
| MOLNTAIN COLCOLOR | 070 | • • | 7, 207 | | | | 2.25 | 2.770 | |
| EASTERN COLCRADE GREAT BASIN | 870 684 | 12 | 74,397 67,197 | 68.615 70.380 | 8.4 | 3.37 3.34 | 3.35 | 2,759 3,169 | 2,580 |
| WESTERN COLORADO | 47 | 63 - 1- | | 6.355 | 4•5- 2•¢- | | 3.37 | 4,277 | 3,039 |
| CENTRAL ARIZONA | 154 | 6- | 6,231 67,274 | 73,706 | 8.7- | | 3.34 3.45 | 14,647 | 4,271 15,166 |
| RIC GRANDE VALLEY | 162 | 9- | 41,338 | 35 • 828 | 15.4 | 3.30 | 3.22 | 10,532 | 9,519 |
| LAKE MEAD | 54 | 16 | 12,888 | 12,216 | 5.5 | 3.16 | 3.14 | 7,698 | 10,370 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 1,971 | 51- | 269,325 | 267.100 | • e | 3.38 | 3.36 | | |
| 0467576 | | | | | | | | | |
| PACIFIC PLGET SOUND | 1,218 | 18- | 157,093 | 150,628 | 4.3 | 3.53 | 3.53 | 4,161 | 3,931 |
| INLAND EMPIRE | 302 | 20- | 26,427 | 25,640 | 3.1 | 3.47 | 3.47 | 2,823 | 2,569 |
| DREGON - WASHINGTON | 1,005 | 22- | 130,936 | 127,737 | 2.5 | 3.64 | 3.60 | 4,203 | 4,012 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 2,525 | 60- | 314,456 | 304.005 | 3.4 | 3.57 | 3.55 | | |
| 46-MARKET AVG. OR TOTAL | 1/115.224 | 3.772- 6 | .444.C60 | 6,501,314 | . 9- | 3.51 | 3.50 | 1,804 | 1,762 |
| ALL-MARKET AVG. OR TOTAL | 118,627 | 3,498- 6 | ,604,693 | 6,652,011 | .7- | 3.51 | 3.50 | 1,796 | 1,757 |

^{1/}Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1977-78, and which have had no significant marketing area changes. Excludes Iowa.
2/ The data for the Central Arkansas and Fort Smith markets have been combined in order to mask restricted data.

TABLE 5.-PRODUCER MILK CELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I AND GROSS CLASS I SALES BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL

CRDERS. JULI GROSS CLASS I PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I DELIVERTES CHANGE % USED CHANGE AS % OF CL. PARKETING AREA JULY JULY FPOM JULY FROM GR. IN CL. JULY JULY JULY 1978 1977 1978 1978 1977 JLLY JULY JULY 1977 1978 1977 1,000 POUNDS PERCENT PERCENT 1,000 L8S PERCENT PERCENT NEW ENGLAND 196 218,186 222,938 2.1-51 53 218,337 2.2-190 AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ 222,938 51 53 218.186 2.1-MICCLE ATLANTIC 350,737 370.306 5.6 227 234 NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY 310,306 5.6 43 191 13.1-49 12.8-178 MICCLE ATLANTIC 216,858 249,677 53 230,845 AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ 587.164 600,414 2 . 2-46 46 ---------SOUTH ATLANTIC 5.0 107 TAPPA BAY 36.146 34,412 89 84 40,256 5.6 100 SCLTHEASTERN FLORIDA 54.874 52,898 3.7 93 91 61,123 8.0 97 102 UPPER FLORIDA 49,658 48.263 2.9 93 93 55,156 2.2 96 96 3.7 GEORGIA 94.083 90,724 78 75 98.645 • 3 123 123 AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ 234.761 226,297 3.7 86 83 ---**FAST NORTH CENTRAL** EASTERN GROUP SCLTHERN MICHIGAN 173,172 172,484 .4 48 48 173,171 .5 208 210 2.5-EASTERN OHIO-WESTERN PA. 154.411 158,249 2.4-52 52 191 192 154,639 OFIC VALLEY 136.411 140.299 2.8-54 138,820 2.3-184 184 53 AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ 463,994 471,032 1.5-MESTERN GROLP MICHIGAN LPPER FENINSULA 4.168 4.061 2.6 53 54 4,754 4.7 164 164 CHICAGO REGIONAL 227.661 232,332 2.0-25 26 228,092 2.0-393 385 LSVILLE-LXGTON-EVNSVILLE 57,006 174 55,178 3.2-57 56 55,590 3.0-178 107,298 TACTAMA 113,112 5.1-64 59 110,396 3.3-152 168 194 SCLTHERN ILLINCIS 41.887 42,594 1.6-49 44 44,191 • 3-216 CENTRAL ILLINGIS 12.C57 11,300 6.7 43 52 12,965 .7-216 167 AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ 448,249 460,405 2.6-35 35 ------WEST NORTH CENTRAL NORTHERN GROUP UFFER MIDWEST 109,076 115,475 5.5-18 20 109,394 5.8-557 489 EASTERN SOUTH DAKCTA 10,143 20.6 49 44 20.2 203 12.233 225 12,323 BL4CK HILLS 4,202 174 237 3.864 3,110 24.2 53 41 30.8 58.189 56.732 58,297 ICHA 2.6 36 38 2.4 276 265 NEFRASKA - WESTERN IOWA 42.248 40,722 2.7 44 44 43,046 3.1 223 222 AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ 167,421 169,450 1.2-23 24 ---

CONTINUED

TARLE 5 -- PRODUCER MILK CELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I AND GROSS CLASS I SALES BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL

| | PRODUCER OEL | IVERIES USED | | | | GROSS C | | | RIES |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|-------|------|
| | | | CHANGE | % US | | | CHANGE | AS % | |
| FARKETING AREA | JULY | JULY | FROM | IN CL | | JULY | FROM | GR. C | JULY |
| | 1978 | 1977 | JULY 1977 | JULY 1978 | JULY 1977 | 1978 | JULY 1977 | 1978 | 1977 |
| | 1,00 | O POUNDS | PERCENT | PERC | | 1,CC0 L85 | | PERC | |
| SEST NORTH CENTRAL -CON. | | | | | | | | | |
| SCLTHERN GROUP | | | | | | | | | |
| ST LOUIS - OZARKS | 97,396 | 93,652 | 4.0 | 64 | 63 | 100,791 | 2.2 | 15C | 152 |
| GREATER KANSAS CITY | 36.916 | 38,169 | 3.3- | 52 | 46 | 37,200 | 4.5- | 193 | 215 |
| NECSHO VALLEY | 569 | 427 | 33.2 | 82 | 96 | 57 5 | 32.8 | 120 | 103 |
| WICHETA | 15,289 | 15,989 | 4 - 4- | 56 | 52 | 15,568 | 3 . 0- | 177 | 192 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 150.170 | 148,237 | 1.3 | 60 | 56 | | | | |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | |
| PACLCAH | 6,316 | 6.751 | 6.4- | 77 | 73 | 6,346 | 6.5~ | 128 | 137 |
| NASHVILLE | 23,212 | 25,484 | 8.9- | 57 | 51 | 23,362 | 8.6- | 175 | 196 |
| MEPPHIS | 19,503 | 21,080 | 7.5- | 80 | 80 | 21,690 | 10.2- | 113 | 108 |
| TENNESSEE VALLEY | 65,196 | 66,867 | 2.5- | 74 | 71 | 65,959 | 1.4- | 133 | 141 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 114,227 | 120,182 | 5 - 0- | 71 | 67 | | | | |
| MEST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | |
| NCRTHERN GROUP | | | | | | | | | |
| CENTRAL ARKANSAS-FORT SMITH | | 24,801 | 5.2 | 8 6 | 79 | 27,880 | 6.6 | 108 | 120 |
| OKLAHOMA PETROFCLITAN | 43,870 | 42,430 | 3.4 | 64 | 57 | 45,073 | 4.2 | 151 | 172 |
| REC RIVER VALLEY | 5 • 650 | 5,390 | 4 • 8 | 59 | 62 | 5,650 | 4.2 | 17C | 159 |
| TEXAS PANHANDLE | 6,198 | 6,123 | 1.2 | 85 | 59 | 6,198 | 1.2 | 117 | 169 |
| LLEBOCK - PLAINVIEW | 4 • 840 | 4,919 | 1.6- | 88 | 82 | 4,854 | 1.3- | 113 | 122 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 86+638 | 83.663 | 3.6 | 72 | 64 | | | | |
| SCLTHERN GROUP | | | | | | | | | |
| GREATER LOUISIANA | 39,809 | 41,484 | 4.0- | 80 | 83 | 40,168 | 3 • 2 - | 124 | 120 |
| NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI | 63,096 | 64+256 | 1 • 8- | 68 | 69 | 63,933 | 2.2- | 145 | 143 |
| TE>AS | 206.136 | 202,816 | 1.6 | 76 | 70 | 206,382 | • 6 | 130 | 140 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 309.041 | 308,556 | • 2 | 75 | 72 | | | | |
| POLNTAIN | | | | | | | | | |
| EASTERN COLORACO | 48,825 | 47,098 | 3.7 | 66 | 69 | 52,176 | 3.0 | 142 | 136 |
| GREAT BAS IN | 34,223 | 33,049 | 3.6 | 51 | 47 | 35,389 | 4.0 | 190 | 207 |
| WESTERN COLORADO | 5.003 | 4 • 211 | 18.8 | 80 | 66 | 5,224 | 15.9 | 119 | 141 |
| CENTRAL ARIZONA | 43.063 | 41.027 | 5 • 0 | 64 | 56 | 43,078 | 5.0 | 156 | 180 |
| RIC GRANDE VALLEY | 25,933 | 25,108 | 3.3 | 63 | 70 | 25,954 | 3.2 | 159 | 142 |
| LAKE MEAD | 8,464 | 7,552 | 12.1 | 66 | 62 | 8,667 | 15.6 | 149 | 163 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 165.511 | 158,045 | 4.7 | 61 | 59 | | | | |
| PACIFIC | | | | | | | | | |
| PLEET SOUND | 57,948 | 53,573 | 8.2 | 37 | 36 | 60,822 | 7.3 | 25€ | 266 |
| INLANO EMPIRE | 11,573 | 10,913 | 6.0 | 44 | 42 | 11,605 | 6.1 | 228 | 234 |
| OREGON - WASHINGTON, | 63.740 | 60.195 | 5.9 | 49 | 47 | 68,749 | 6.0 | 190 | 197 |
| AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/ | 133.261 | 124.681 | 6.9 | 42 | 41 | | | | |
| 46-MARKET AVG. OR TOTAL 1 | / 3,078,623 | 3,093,900 | •5- | 48 | 48 | | | | |
| ALL-MARKET AVG. OR TOTAL | 3,136,812 | 3,150,632 | . 4- | 47 | 47 | | | | |

^{1/}Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1977-78, and which have had no significant marketing area changes. Excludes Iowa.
2/ The data for the Central Arkansas and Fort Smith markets have been combined in order to mask restricted data.

Table 6.--Producer milk deliveries used in Class II by handlers regulated under those Federal orders which have three classes of utilization, July and year to date with comparisons $\underline{1}/$

| | : | Producer De | eliveries | : | % Used | | :: | Producer | Deliveries | % T | Jsed | |
|-----------------------|----|-------------|-------------|---|--------|------|-----|----------|--------------|------------|----------|-------|
| Marketing area | :_ | used in (| Class II | : | in Cl. | II | :: | used i | n Class II : | in | C1. | II |
| Marketing area | : | July : | July | : | July : | July | :: | Cum.* | : Cum.* | Cum | * : | Cum.* |
| | : | 1978 : | 1977 | : | 1978 : | 1977 | :: | 1978 | : 1977 | 1978 | 3 : | 1977 |
| | : | 1,000 | <u>lb</u> . | : | Perc | ent | :: | 1,00 | 0 1b. | 1 | erc | ent |
| | : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia | : | 11,572 : | 9,121 | : | 9.5: | 7.6 | :: | 80,586 | : 61,718 : | 8.8 | 3 : | 6.9 |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern Group | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southern Michigan | : | 25,026 : | 24,875 | : | 6.9 : | 6.9 | :: | 178,015 | : 163,910 : | 7.3 | : | 6.8 |
| Eastern Ohio-W. Pa. | : | 19,943 : | 18,321 | : | 6.8: | | | 135,229 | : 128,310 : | | | 6.1 |
| Ohio Valley | : | 23,827 : | 19,981 | : | 9.3: | | | 152,755 | : 150,576 | | 3 : | 8.3 |
| Western Group | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago Regional | : | 97,659 : | 93,589 | | 10.9: | 10.4 | :: | 675,288 | : 678,071 : | 10.9 | | 11.1 |
| Louisville-LexEvans. | : | 7,441 : | 7,895 | | 7.7 : | | | 56,151 | : 42,369 | | | 5.9 |
| Indiana | : | 23,934 : | 27,185 | | | | | 177,453 | : 172,783 | | | 13.2 |
| Southern Illinios | : | 10,765 : | 11,823 | | | 12.3 | | | : 71,754 | | | 10.8 |
| Central Illinois | : | 2,062 : | 1,545 | : | 7.4: | 7.1 | | • | : 8,948 | | | 5.8 |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Group | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Upper Midwest | | 22,028 : | 20,622 | | 3.6 • | 3.6 | | 171,054 | : 159,076 : | 3.8 | | 3.7 |
| Eastern South Dakota | : | 3,699 : | 3,481 | | | | | 21,668 | : 22,859 | | | 12.7 |
| Iowa 2/ | : | 11,122 : | 12,211 | | 6.9: | | | 72,277 | : 75,763 | | | 7.6 |
| Nebraska-Western Iowa | : | 11,977 : | 11,375 | | 12.5 : | 12.2 | | 74,246 | : 74,241 | | | 11.1 |
| Nebraska-western rowa | • | 11,5// . | 11,575 | • | 12.5 . | 12.2 | • • | 74,240 | . /4,241 | 12.0 | | 11.1 |
| Southern Group | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Louis-Ozarks | : | 28,191 : | 25,360 | : | 18.6 : | 17.0 | :: | 157,147 | : 144,868 | 14.8 | 3 : | 13.6 |
| Greater Kansas City | : | 12,778 : | 12,975 | : | 17.8: | 15.5 | :: | 83,594 | : 93,784 : | 16.2 | : | 15.3 |
| Neosho Valley | : | 25 : | 7 | : | 3.6: | 1.6 | :: | 127 | : 91 : | 2.7 | : | 2.5 |
| Wichita | : | 5,486: | 2,789 | : | 19.9: | 9.1 | :: | 22,810 | : 18,776 : | 11.6 | ; | 8.7 |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paducah | : | 1,074 : | 1,594 | : | 13.2 : | 17.2 | :: | 8,286 | : 8,147 : | 12. | : | 11.6 |
| Nashville | : | 2,464 : | 4,457 | : | 6.0: | 8.9 | :: | 15,826 | : 16,582 : | 5.3 | 3 : | 4.6 |
| Memphis | : | 3,869: | 2,905 | | 15.8: | 11.1 | | 20,065 | : 19,289 : | | | 10.4 |
| Tennessee Valley | | 10,017 : | 10,656 | : | 11.4: | 11.3 | | 21,290 | : 68,191 | | | 9.9 |
| | : | : | , | : | | | :: | | : | | | |

Continued

Table 6.--Producer milk deliveries used in Class II by handlers regulated under those Federal orders which have three classes of utilization, July and year to date with comparisons 1/ -Con.

| | : | | | eliveries | : | % Used | :: | | Deliverie | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|--------|------|------------|-----|-------------|----|---------|------------|---|-------|-----|-------|
| Marketing area | :_ | used | in (| Class II | : | in Cl. II | :: | used i | n Class II | : | in C | 1. | II |
| narketing area | : | July | : | July | : | July : July | :: | Cum.* | : Cum.* | | Cum.* | : | Cum.* |
| | : | 1978 | : | 1977 | : | 1978 : 1977 | :: | 1978 | : 1977 | : | 1978 | : | 1977 |
| | : | 1,0 | 00 | <u>lb.</u> | : | Percent | :: | 1,00 | 00 1ь. | : | Pe | rce | nt |
| | : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Group | : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Arkansas- | : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fort Smith | : | 2,542 | : | 2,579 | : | 8.4 : 8.2 | :: | 13,949 | : 14,415 | : | 6.5 | : | 6.5 |
| Oklahoma Metropolitan | : | 12,781 | : | 10,374 | : | 18.7 : 13.9 | :: | 66,418 | : 66,069 | : | 13.3 | : | 12.8 |
| Red River Valley | : | 3,000 | : | 1,261 | : | 31.2 : 14.6 | :: | 13,857 | : 10,667 | : | 21.2 | : | 13.3 |
| Texas Panhandle | : | 848 | : | 694 | : | 11.7 : 6.7 | :: | 5,915 | : 4,680 | : | 10.9 | : | 7.3 |
| Lubbock-Plainview | : | 404 | : | 367 | : | 7.4 : 6.1 | :: | 2,314 | : 1,692 | : | 5.6 | : | 3.8 |
| Southern Group | : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Greater Louisiana | : | 3,509 | : | 3,524 | : | 7.1 : 7.1 | :: | 21,019 | : 24,068 | : | 5.4 | : | 6.5 |
| New Orleans-Mississippi | : | 9,306 | : | 10,234 | : | 10.0 : 11.0 | :: | 66,322 | : 67,454 | : | 9.5 | : | 10.0 |
| Texas | : | 34,665 | : | 38,042 | : | 12.9 : 13.2 | :: | 236,370 | :240,183 | : | 11.9 | : | 11.9 |
| | : | • | | ŕ | | | | , | • | | | | |
| MOUNTAIN | : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern Colorado | : | 9,271 | : | 8,205 | : | 12.5 : 12.0 | :: | 58,853 | : 52,555 | : | 11.7 | : | 11.2 |
| Great Basin | : | 3,413 | : | 4,164 | : | 5.1 : 5.9 | :: | 26,703 | : 29,349 | : | 6.1 | : | 6.4 |
| Central Arizona | : | 10,279 | : | 9,094 | : | 15.3 : 12.3 | :: | 71,099 | : 68,054 | : | 14.1 | : | 13.2 |
| Rio Grande Valley | : | 12,843 | : | 5,261 | : | 31.1 : 14.7 | :: | 64,242 | : 32,784 | : | 23.4 | : | 13.4 |
| Lake Mead | : | 667 | : | 632 | : | 5.2 : 5.2 | :: | 4,856 | : 4,471 | : | 6.0 | : | 5.6 |
| DAGIETO | : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PACIFIC | : | 10 260 | | 10 207 | | 11 7 10 0 | | 100 000 | 100 00/ | | 10 (| | 10.1 |
| Puget Sound | : | 18,362 | : | 18,397 | : | | | 130,229 | :128,394 | | 12.6 | : | 13.1 |
| Inland Empire | : | 2,963 | : | 2,809 | : | 11.2 : 11.0 | | 18,524 | : 17.251 | | 9.8 | : | 10.5 |
| Oregon-Washington | : | 18,992 | : | 16,758 | _:_ | 14.5 : 13.1 | :: | 115,099 | :104,918 | : | 13.5 | : | 12.7 |

^{*} Year to date.

¹/ Excludes Southeastern Florida; Class III only applies to the skim milk portion of all milk disposed of for fertilizer or livestock feed or dumped.

 $[\]frac{2}{1}$ The data for January-April 1977 represent the summation of the four orders merged to form Iowa. $\frac{2}{1}$ The data for the Central Arkansas and Fort Smith markets have been combined in order to mask restricted data.

TABLE 7.-PRODUCER MILK CELIVERIES TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL GROSES AND DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I

| | PRO | OUCER OELIVE | RIES | | UCEP OFLIVE | | | SED |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|----------|------|
| PARKETING AGEA | <u> </u> | | CHANGE | US | EC IN CLASS | CHANGE | IN | L. I |
| MARKETING AREA | | | 1978 | | | 1978 | | |
| | | 1077 | | 1070 | | | | |
| | 1978 | 1977 | 1977 | 1978 | 1977 | 1977 | 1978 | 1977 |
| | 1,00 | D POUNDS | PERCENT | 1,000 | FCUNDS | PERCENT | PER | ENT |
| | - | | - | | | | | |
| EN ENGLAND | | | | | | _ | | |
| NEW ENGLAND | 3,028,276 | 2,953,409 | 2.5 | 1.679.885 | 1,684,970 | 0 • 3- | 3.5 | 5 |
| TCTAL <u>1</u> / | 3,028,276 | 2,953,409 | 2.5 | 1,679,885 | 1,684,970 | • 3- | 55 | 51 |
| ICCLE ATLANTIC | | | | | | | | |
| WEN YORK-MEN JERSEY | 5,964,761 | 5,774,021 | 3.3 | 2,689,419 | 2,612,324 | 3.0 | 45 | 4! |
| MICCLE ATLANTIC | 3.235,070 | 3,309,057 | 2.2- | 1,779,046 | 1,381,286 | ∘ .5− | 55 | 57 |
| TCTAL 1/ | 9,199,831 | 9.083.078 | 1.3 | 4,469,465 | 4,494,210 | .6- | 4.9 | 4 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| OLTH ATLANTIC TANPA 8AY | 324,665 | 333,047 | 2.5- | 292,416 | 285,128 | 2.6 | 90 | 3.5 |
| SCLTHEASTERN FLORIDA | 462,146 | 443,459 | 4.2 | 426,066 | 395.767 | 7.6 | 92 | 8 |
| JPFER FLORIDA | 403,997 | 398,506 | 1.4 | 375,481 | 364,456 | 3.0 | 93 | 9 |
| GEORGIA | 917,202 | 899.200 | 2.0 | 695,804 | 677.094 | 2.8 | 76 | 7 |
| FCIAL 1/ | 2,108,010 | 2,074,212 | 1.6 | 1,789,767 | 1.722.445 | 3.9 | 85 | 8 |
| AST NORTH CENTRAL EASTERN GROUP SCLTHERN MICHIGAN FASTERN DHIO-WESTERN PA. | 2,454,814 2,085,622 | 2,424,259 2,102,079 | 1.3 | 1,317,705 1,185,135 | 1,291,138 1,202,C47 | 2.0 1.4- | 54 57 | 5. |
| OFIC VALLEY | 1,728,797 | 1,804,792 | 4.2- | 1.033.474 | 1,064,123 | 2.9- | 60 | 50 |
| FCTAL 1/ | 6.269.233 | 6.331.130 | 1.0- | 3,536,314 | 3,557,308 | •6- | 36 | 5 |
| _ | 0,20,,233 | 0.3317130 | | | | • | | |
| NESTERN GROUP MICHEGAN (PPER PENINSULA) | 51,316 | 30,114 | 2.4 | 29,989 | 27,945 | 3 .7 | 36 | 5 |
| CHICAGO REGIENAL | 6,198,527 | 6,113,049 | 1.4 | 1,737,023 | 1.738.282 | 0 | 28 | 21 |
| LSVILLE-LXGTEN-EVNSVILLE | 685,216 | 719,287 | 4.7- | 402,237 | 418,937 | 4.0- | 39 | 5, |
| IN ETA'IA | 1,190,243 | 1.309.798 | 9.1- | 797,118 | 838,276 | 4.9- | 67 | 64 |
| SCLTHERN ILLINGIS | 621,752 | 666,801 | 6.8- | 332,538 | 332,199 | • 1 | 54 | 50 |
| CENTRAL ILLINGIS | 159,641 | 090ء5ز1 | 2.9 | 93,283 | 89.395 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 5 |
| TETAL 1/ | 8,906,695 | 9,014,139 | 1.2- | 3,391,888 | 3,445,135 | 1.5- | 3.8 | 3 |
| EST NORTH CENTRAL ACRIHERN GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| JPFER MIOWEST | 4,527,644 | 4,293,497 | 5 • 4 | 880,257 | 873,469 | • 8 | 19 | 2 |
| ASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA | 169,240 | 179,805 | 5.9- | 79,269 | 75.523 | 3.0 | 47 | 4 |
| BLACK HILLS | 44,380 | 44,880 | 1.1- | 25,331 | 20,690 | 22.4 | 5.7 | 4 |
| ICHA 2/ | 1,125,725 | 998,968 | 12.7 | 443,835 | 410,353 | 6.1 | 39 | 4 |
| NEERASKA - WESTERN IOWA | 617.068 | 671,527 | 8.1- | 310,766 | 314,641 | 1.2- | 50 | 4 |
| TETAL 1/ | 5,358,332 | 5,139,709 | 3.2 | 1,295,623 | 1,284,323 | | 24 | 2 |

TABLE 7-- PRODUCER MILK CHLIVERIES TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNCER FEDERAL ORDERS AND CELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I

| | PRO | DUCER DELIVE | RIES | | DUCER DELIVE | | | LSED |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|--------|
| MARKETING AREA | - | | CHANGE | U: | SEC TH CLASS | CHANGE | IN | CL. I |
| 77111110 -1122 | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 0VER 1977 | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 OVER 1977 | 1978 | 1977 |
| | 1,03 | O POUNOS | PERCENT | 1,000 | POUNOS | PERCENT | PER | CENT |
| EST NORTH CENTRAL -CON. | | | | | | | | |
| SCLTHERN GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| ST LOUIS - CZARKS | 1.063,185 | 1,067,604 | 0 . 4- | 717,140 | 693,418 | 3.4 | 67 | 65 |
| GPEATER KANSAS CITY | 515,675 | c11.833 | 15.7- | 279,235 | 290,721 | 4.0- | 54 | 4.8 |
| NECSHO VALLEY | 4,734 | 3,572 | 32.5 | 4,194 | 3,229 | 29.9 | 8.8 | 90 |
| WICHITA | 196,683 | 215,590 | 8.8- | 118,254 | 117,445 | .7 | 60 | 54 |
| TCTAL 1/ | 1,780,282 | 1,898,599 | 6.2- | 1,118,823 | 1,104,813 | 1.3 | 63 | 58 |
| AST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| PALLCAH | 66,6C9 | 70,146 | 5.9- | 51,201 | 54,631 | 6.3- | 77 | 78 |
| AASHAIFFE | 298,150 | 359,092 | 17.0- | 170,002 | 182,008 | 6.6- | 57 | 5 |
| MEMPHIS | 175,139 | 184,769 | 5.2- | 145,132 | 154,332 | 6.0- | 83 | 84 |
| TENNESSEE VALLEY | 659,102 | 685.854 | 3.9- | 434,631 | 492,219 | 1.5- | 74 | 7 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| TCTAL 1/ | 1.199,000 | 1,299,861 | 7 • 8 - | 850,966 | 883,189 | 3.6- | 71 | ٤ |
| EST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | |
| NORTHERN GROUP | | | | 107 051 | | | | - |
| CENTRAL ARKANSAS—FORT SMIT | | 222,337 | 3.9- | 185,981 | 180,106 | 3.3 | 87 | 9 |
| DKLAHDMA METROPOLITAN | 498,040 | 514,354 | 3.2- | 315.035 | 307,313 | 2.5 | 63 | 6 |
| REE RIVER VALLEY | 55,434 | 80+396 | 18.5- | 45,587 | 53,664 | 15.)- | 70 | 6 |
| TEXAS PANHANCLE | 54,343 | 64,544 | 15.8- | 44,657 | 43,128 | 3.5 | 82 | 6 |
| LLEBOCK - PLAINVIEW | 41,182 | 44,443 | 7 · 3 - | 36,665 | 36,668 | 0 | 89 | 3 |
| TCTAL 1/ | 872,355 | 926,074 | 5 • 8 - | 627,925 | 620,879 | 1.1 | 72 | 6 |
| SCLTHERN GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| REATER LOUISIANA | 392,763 | 371,039 | 5.3 | 315,307 | 306,411 | 2.9 | 80 | 8. |
| NEW DRIEANS-MISSISSIPPI | 700,106 | 674.104 | 3.8 | 460,008 | 461,509 | •3- | 65 | 6 |
| TEXAS . | 1,988,391 | 2.026,847 | 1.9- | 1,510,426 | 1,465,574 | 3.1 | 75 | 7. |
| TCTAL 1 | 3.081,260 | 3.071.990 | • 3 | 2,285,741 | 2,233,494 | 2.3 | 74 | 7 |
| OLNTAIN | | | | | | | | |
| EASTERN COLCRACC | 501,281 | 470,945 | 6.4 | 359,464 | 340,311 | 6 | 72 | 7 |
| GREAT BASIN | 441,216 | 456,616 | 3.4- | 247,009 | 233,764 | 5.0 | 56 | 5 |
| WESTERN COLCRACO | 41,139 | 45,228 | 9.0- | 34,412 | 30,207 | 13.9 | 84 | 5 |
| CENTRAL ARIZONA | 505,362 | 515,896 | 2.0- | 324,6-2 | 301,921 | 7.5 | 64 | 5 |
| RIC GRANDE VALLEY | 274,740 | 243,992 | 12.5 | 195,305 | 186,772 | 4.6 | 71 | 7 |
| AKE MEAD | 30,452 | 79.703 | .9 | 57,281 | 52.675 | 8.7 | 71 | 6 |
| TCTAL 1 | 1.844,280 | 1.812.385 | 1.3 | 1,218,723 | 1,147,650 | ٤٠2 | 66 | 6 |
| | 14044,250 | 1+912+303 | 1.4.3 | 1,210,723 | 1,147,000 | 0.02 | 9.0 | 0 |
| ACIFIC | 1 022 010 | 002 437 | - , | (11 (25 | | () | | , |
| PLEST SOUND | 1,033,010 | 980,437 | 5.4 | 411,425 | 387,790 | 6.1 | 40 | 4 |
| INLAND EMPIRE | 189,860 | 163.577 | 16.1 | 94,226 | 77,856 | 21.0 | 5 C | 4 |
| DREGON - WASHINGTON | 354,199 2,077,069 | 827,587 1,971,601 | 3 • 2 5 • 3 | 469,333 974,984 | 442,209 907,855 | 6.1 7.4 | 55 47 | 5 4 |
| 46- MARKET TOTAL 1/ | 45.724,743 | 45,626,187 | •2 | 23,239,104 | 23,086,271 | • 7 | 51 | 5 |
| | • • | | | | | | | |

^{1/}Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1977-78, and which have had no significant marketing area changes. Excludes Iowa.

2/Data for January-April 1977 represent the summation of the four orders merged to form Iowa.

3/The data for the Central Arkansas and Fort Smith markets have been combined in order to mask restricted data.

8. - WHOLE MILK AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS SOLD IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED 8Y FEDERAL MILK ORDERS FOR MARKETS WHERE SUCH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE, JUNE 1978 WITH COMPARISONS 1/ TA8LE

| | WHOLE | MILK | ITEMS | 12 | | LOWFAT AND | SKIM | MILK ITEMS | 45 3/ | | TOTAL | | |
|---|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|-------------------|
| MARKET ING AREA | JUNE 1978 | | CHANGE | . ~ | 1978 | JUNE 197 | 8 | CHANGE | E 1978 | JUNE | 8 | CHANGE | GE 1978 M 1977 |
| | SALES | 8UTTER- FAT CONTENT | N O N | 1 | YEAR TO DATE | SALES | BUTTER- FAT CONTENT | NOT | YEAR TO DATE | SALES | 8UTTER- FAT CONTENT | N D T | 1 |
| | MIL. LB. | 1 | PERCEN1 | | | MIL. L8. | | PERCENT | | MIL. 18. | 1 ' | PERCENT | |
| NEW ENGLAND | 176.4 | 3.35 | 4 | 3 | 5.9 | 52.3 | 96*0 | 6.5 | 11.4 | 228.7 | 2-80 | - 1.4 | 0 |
| NEW ENGLAND | 176.4 | 3.35 | 4 | 3 | 5.9 | 52.3 | 96* | 6-6 | 11.4 | 228.7 | 2.80 | - 1.4 | 0 |
| MIDDLE ATLANTIC | 159.9 | 3,31 | - 3 | | 3.4 | 0.99 | 1.26 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 225.9 | 2.71 | 9. | - 1.0 |
| MIDDLE ATLANTIC | 159.9 | 3,31 | - 3. | - 1 | 3.4 | 0-99 | 1.26 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 225.9 | 2.71 | 9 | - 1.0 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | 157.3 | 3,31 | 2 | 3 | 9. | 70.0 | 1.26 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 227.2 | 2.67 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| TAMPA BAY SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA | 29.9 | 3.29 | | 0 9 | 1.2 | 11.7 | 1.29 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 41.5 | 2.69 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| UPPER FLORIDA GEORGIA | 37.8 | | | 1 0 20 | 3.0 | 13.2 | 1.27 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 51.1 78.6 | 2.57 | 7-7 | 5.4 |
| O EAST NORTH CENTRAL | 542.6 | 3.28 | - 4 | - 0 | 3.6 | 377.5 | 1.56 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 920.1 | 2.58 | - 1.7 | ٠ .5 |
| EASTERN GROUP SOUTHERN MICHIGAN E OUTO E DA | 110.5 | 3.25 | | | 2.1 | 60.5 | 99 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 171.0 | 2.45 | 2.6 | 90 |
| | 93.5 | 3.26 | ° m | 1 1 | 3.6 | 61.8 | 1.69 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 155.3 | 2.63 | - 1.7 | : -: |
| MICH. UPPER PENINSULA | 0 - 4 | 3.34 | 0 | · | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.70 | 9.6 | 15.4 | 7.9 | 2.53 | - | 6-4 |
| CHICAGO REGIONAL | 122.6 | 3.36 | - 2°9 | 1 1 5 0 | 7,00 | 104.4 | 1.60 | 1.3 | 0 • 4 • 7 | 50-9 | 2.55 | 1 1 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 - 5 | ٠ |
| - A | 45.5 | 3.26 | | | 4.2 | 46.3 | 1.74 | * | 2.2 | 8-16 | 2.49 | | - 1.0 |
| SOUTHERN ILLINDIS CENTRAL ILLINDIS | 19.8 | 3.25 | ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° | 1 - | 1.3 6.3 | 19.1 9.1 | 1.70 | 1.4 | 2.8 3.0 | 38.9 | 2.48 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL | 135.3 | 3.29 | 4. | 1 | 4.7 | 183.9 | 1.55 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 319.2 | 2.29 | 4. | 6.3 |
| NORTMERN GROUP UPPER MIDWEST | 31.6 | 3.27 | 9 | 9 | 7-9 | 77.3 | 1-49 | 2.3 | 60 80 | 108.9 | 2-01 | ? | ٠ د |
| EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA | 2.9 | 3.24 | . 4 | 1 | 1.9 | N. W. | ~ | | 7.8 | 8.2 | 2-26 | 2.7 | 4.0 |
| BLACK HILLS | 1.2 | 3.29 | 9 | | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.84 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 2.50 | | 4.9 |
| IUMA NEBRASKA - WESTERN IOWA | 20°2 | 3.30 | * m | 1 1 | 3.2 | 18.4 | 1,66 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 37.6 | 2-45 | | .3 |
| | | | - | | | | | | | | | | CONTINUED |

TABLE 8.- WHOLE MILK AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS SOLD IN MARKETING AREAS OEFINEO BY FEOERAL MILK ORDERS FOR MARKETS WHERE SUCH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE, JUNE 1978 WITH COMPARISONS 1/ -CON.

| | MHOLE | E MILK ITEMS 2/ | TEMS | 2/ | | LOWFAT AND | SKIM | MILK ITEMS | MS 3/ | | TOTAL | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|---|------------------------------------|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
| MARKETING AREA | JUNE 1978 | | CHANGE | | 1978 977 | JUNE 1978 | 78 | CHANGE FRUM 1 | | JUNE 1970 | | CHANGE FROM 1 | 1978 |
| | SALES | BUTTER- FAT CONTENT | N O O | | YEAR TO OATE | SALES | BUTTER- FAT CONTENT | NOF | YEAR TO OATE | SALES | BUTTER- FAT CONTENT | N D T | YEAR TO DATE |
| | MIL. LB. | | PERCENT | | | MIL. LB. | Ì | PERCENT | | MIL. LB. | ' | PERCENT | |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL—CON. SOUTHERN GROUP ST. LOUIS — OZARKS GREATER KANSAS CITY NEOSHO VALLEY WICHITA | 26.1 21.2 4.0 8.9 | 3.24 3.27 3.30 3.28 | - 8.6 5 - 1.1 1.3 | 1111 | 6.6 2.9 1.1 | 24.0 18.3 1.9 5.8 | 1.51 1.53 1.47 1.59 | - 0 - 8 - 8 - 8 - 8 - 8 - 8 - 8 - 8 - 8 - 8 | 10.5 | 50.1 39.5 5.9 14.7 | 2.41 2.47 2.70 2.61 | - 4.8 1.9 4.0 | - 3.9 4 - 1.2 2.1 |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | 69.2 | 3.33 | - 1.7 | - 1 | 2.5 | 41.6 | 1.51 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 110.8 | 2.65 | ٤. | E |
| PADUCAH NASHVILLE MEMPHIS TENNESSEE VALLEY | 4.8 19.4 12.4 32.6 | 3.21 3.31 3.34 3.34 | 1.7 - 4.2 - 7.4 1.9 | 1111 | 1.8 3.3 4.0 1.5 | 2.1 9.3 4.1 26.0 | 1.39 1.48 1.22 1.58 | 3.9 .1 - 18.8 10.2 | 1.5 6 - 5.9 7.1 | 6.9 28.7 16.6 58.6 | 2.65 2.71 2.81 2.57 | 2.4 - 2.9 - 10.5 5.4 | - 2.0 - 2.0 - 4.6 - 2.1 |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | 286.1 | 3.39 | 2.6 | 9 | 1.3 | 88.5 | 1.32 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 374.6 | 2-30 | 3.2 | 2-4 |
| NORTHERN GROUP CENTRAL ARKANSAS FORT SMITH OKLAHOMA METROPOLITAN RED RIVER VALLEY TEXAS PANHANOLE LUBBOCK — PLAINVIEW SOUTHERN GROUP | 12.5 1.5 24.8 8.9 5.5 | 3.42 3.30 3.30 3.28 3.30 | 6.8 3.4 1.5 - 2.2 - 2.7 | 1111 | 7-1 2-3 2-2 2-2 1-1 7-4 | 5.8 .66 .8.5 1.9 | 1.54 1.48 1.44 1.24 1.54 | 5.1 - 1.8 2.3 10.3 - 1.7 5.3 | 7.7 8.8 3.4 10.9 6.9 | 18.3 2.1 23.3 10.9 6.8 | 2.83 2.81 2.80 2.97 2.95 2.89 | 6.3 2.0 1.7 1.5 - 2.1 - 1.1 | 7.3 4.1 1.1 .3 |
| GREATER LOUISIANA NEW ORLEANS - MISS. TEXAS | 36.1 48.2 144.1 | 3.53 3.55 3.34 | 3.2 1.1 3.3 | 3 1 5 | 2.5 3.3 | 9.0 11.6 48.6 | 1.56 1.34 1.22 | 8.4 15.3 2.6 | 12.3 11.9 2.8 | 45.2 59.9 192.7 | 3.13 3.12 2.80 | 4.2 3.6 3.2 | 2.8 |
| MOUNTAIN | 8*86 | 3.36 | 4.8 | 60 | 3-2 | 69.5 | 1.66 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 168.3 | 2.66 | 9-9 | 5.9 |
| EASTERN COLORADO GREAT BASIN WESTERN COLORADO CENTRAL ARIZONA RIO GRANDE VALLEY LAKE MEAD | 24.4 14.6 2.2 27.5 23.3 | 3.29 3.26 3.18 3.49 3.35 | 3.8 6.2 14.9 2.7 3.0 17.8 | 1 2 6 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 | 3.0 2.4 16.0 3.9 | 21.7 19.4 1.7 16.4 16.5 9.8 | 1. 73 1. 86 1. 81 1. 38 1. 45 1. 84 | 4.4 8.4 16.5 13.6 12.8 | 6.6 6.3 31.0 12.5 19.4 | 46.1 33.4 3.9 43.9 29.8 11.2 | 2.55 2.44 2.60 2.71 2.94 2.94 | 4.1 7.4 15.6 6.5 5.0 | 4.7 4.8 22.0 7.1 3.3 |
| PACIFIC | 53.7 | 3.35 | 1.8 | 80 | 1.6 | 74.5 | 1.82 | 8.5 | 8 • 0 | 128-1 | 2-46 | 9.6 | 5.3 |
| PUGET SOUND INLAND EMPIRE OREGON - WASHINGTON | 21.0 4.1 28.6 | 3-32 3-30 3-37 | 10.6 | 3 6 0 | 1-3 3-6 1-5 | 30.6 7.6 36.2 | 1.84 1.75 1.81 | 8.8 8.1 8.3 | 8.3 8.8 7.6 | 51.6 11.7 64.8 | 2.44 2.29 2.50 | 5.5 8.9 5.1 | 5.4 7.1 4.9 |
| COMBINED AREAS (46) | 1,679-2 | 3-32 | - 1.6 | 9 [| 1.8 | 1,0023.7 | 1.49 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 2,702.9 | 2.63 | 5 5 | 8. |
| NEW YORK - NEW JERSEY 5/ | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | l | 380.7 | 1 | - 1.9 | 0 |

Lin-area sales represent total sales in each of the areas by handlers regulated under the respective orders, by handlers regulated handlers, and by partially regulated handlers, and by producer-handlers. Sales routes of handlers may extend outside defined marketing areas; therefore, some handlers in-area sales are partially setimated.

2/ Plain, fortified and flavored whole milk and buttermilk.

3/ Plain, fortified and flavored skim and lowfat milk and buttermilk.

4/ Figures adjusted to eliminate variations due to calendar composition. See apecial article in FWGS - 221, July 1978.

TABLE 9.--PACKAGED SALES OF INDIVIOUAL WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS IN 46 SELECTED MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1978 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

| | | JANUARY | RY | | | FERRIADY | λ α | | | MARCH | 3 | |
|--|------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| <u> </u> | | | HANGE | 1978 | | | HANGE | 1978 | | | HANGE | 1978 |
| PRODUCT NAME | SALES | 8F. CON- TENT | FROM 1 | YEAR YEAR TO | SALES | CON- TENT | FROM 1 | YEAR YEAR TO | SALES | CDN- | FROM 1 | YEAR YEAR TO |
| | MIL.LB. | | PERCENT | | MIL.LB. | | ERCENT | | MIL.LB. | PE | PERCENT | |
| FLUID WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS* | 1,923 | 3.34 - | . 1.0 - | 1.0 | 1,730 | 3,34 - | 1.2 - | 1.1 | 1,900 | 3.33 - | 2.6 - | 1.6 |
| WHOLE MILK FLAVOREO WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS | 1,844 | 3.34 - | 3-2 - | 3.2 | 1,653 | 3.37 - | - 6 - 1 7 - 1 - | 5.5 | 1,817 | 3.32 - 3.35 - | 15.4 - | 1.2 |
| FLUIO LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PROOUCTS* | 1,149 | 1.51 | 0 • 9 | 0*9 | 1,059 | 1.50 | 6.1 | 0 • 9 | 1,176 | 1.49 | 4.6 | 5.5 |
| 2% LOWFAT MILK PRODUCTS 2/ 2% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN 2% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIOS ADDED | 600 | 1.83 1.53 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 545 253 | 1.82 | 9.1 | 9.5 4.1 | 612 | 1.81 | 11.2 | 10.1 |
| SKIM MILK PRODUCTS SKIM MILK — PLAIN SKIM MILK — MILK SOLIDS ADDED | 99 | .25 | 5.1 8.6 - | 5. l 8.6 | 62 | -25 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 69 | -24 | 5.5 | 4.5 |
| FLAVORED LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODS SUTTERMILK | 86 56 | 1.40 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 87 51 | 1.39 | 5.3 | 7-3 | 94 | 1.37 - | 3.5 1.5 - | 3.2 |
| TOTAL | 3,073 | 2.65 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2,789 | 2.64 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3,076 | 2.63 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| TOTAL ADJUSTEO FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 3/ | 3,139 | 1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2,789 | ١ | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3,034 | 1 | 9• | 6. |
| PRODUCT NAME | | APRIL | 11 | | | Ξ | MAY | | | JUNE | w. | |
| FLUID WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS* | 1,758 | 3-32 - | 5.1 - | 2-5 | 1,825 | 3.32 | - 5 - | 1-9 | 1,679 | 3.32 - | 1.6 - | 1.8 |
| WHOLE MILK FLAVOREO WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS | 1,674 | 3.32 3.35 | 5.2 - | 2.2 | 1,739 | 3.32 3.36 - | 9.6 | 1.6 | 1,629 | 3.32 - 3.33 - | 1.4 - 7.0 - | 1.6 |
| FLUID LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS" | 1,104 | 1.49 | 3.1 | 6=4 | 1,141 | 1.49 | 9.5 | 5.8 | 1,024 | 1.49 | 4.1 | 5.5 |
| 2% LOWFAT MILK PRODUCTS 2/ 2% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN 2% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SDLIDS ADDED | 568 255 | 1.81 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 589 261 | 1.81 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 558 236 | 1.79 1.56 - | 13.4 8.4 - | 11.3 |
| SKIM MILK PRODUCTS SKIM MILK - PLAIN SKIM MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED | 99 | .24 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 69 | .24 | 14.6 | 6-5 | 65 | .24 | 7.6 8.2 - | 7.7 |
| FLAVORED LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODS BUTTERMILK | 95 | 1.37 | 11.3 | 5.2 | 100 | 1.37 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 49 56 | 1.39 - | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| TOTAL | 2,862 | 2.62 - | . 2.1 | • 2 | 2,967 | 2.62 | 3.1 | 6, | 2,703 | 2.63 | • 5 | 80 |
| TOTAL ADJUSTED FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 3/ 2, | 2,936 | | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2,940 | 1 | 9. | 1.1 | 2,661 | İ | 5. | 80 |

* MAT INCLUDE SMALL AMOUNTS OF HISCITLIANDOUS WHOLE WILK AND LOWFAT AND STIM MILK PRODUCTS.

1/ SEE TABLE 8 FOR 46 MARKETS INCLUDED. EXCLUDES THE NEW TORK-WEN JEASET MARKET.

2/ INCLUDES 1% LOWFAT WHICK PRODUCTS.

3/ FIGURES ARE ADJUSTED TO ELIMINATE VARIATIONS DUE TO CALENDAR COMPOSITION. SEE SPECIAL ARTICLE IN FMOS-221 - JULY 1978.

TABLE 10. — PACKAGED SALES OF WHOLE MILK ITEMS, LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS, MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES, CREAM ITEMS, AND TOTAL FLUID ITEMS BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, GROUPED BY REGION, JUNE 1978, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

| | WHOLE MILK ITEMS 3/ | ורא וזפ | MS 3/ | LOWFAT | I AND SKIM | WIX | MILK | MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES | MA | CREAM | CREAM ITEMS 5/ | 2/ | TOTAL FL | TOTAL FLUIC ITEMS 6/ | /9 51 |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| REGION 2/ | SALES | BF. CON- TENT | CHANGE 1978 FROM 1977/ | SALES | BF. CGN- TENT | CHANGE 1978 FROM 1977 7/ | SALES | BF. C CON- TENT | CHANGE 1978 FROM 1977 7/ | SALES | BF. C CON- TENT | CHANGE 1978 FROM | SALES | BF. CON- TENT | CHANGE 1978 FROM 1977 7/ |
| | MILOLBO | PERCENT | EN T | MIL.L8. | PERCENT | ENT | MIL.L8. | PERCENT | N. | MIL.L8. | PERCENT | N. | MIL.LB. | PERCENT | = |
| NEW ENGLAND | 176 | 3,35 | 3.35 - 4.2 | 53 | • 95 | 9.5 | 2.1 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 4-4 | 23.6 - | 5.0 | 239 | 3-27 - | 2-0 |
| MIDDLE ATLANTIC | 156 | 3.29 | 3.29 - 14.8 | 89 | 1.27 | - 5.1 | 1.8 | 10.9 - | 6.4 | 1.4 | 22.7 - | . 6.2 | 229 | 2.87 - | 12.6 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | 169 | 3.31 | 4.0 | 70 | 1.27 | 8-1 | 1.8 | 10.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 22.2 - | 1.1 | 244 | 2.84 | 5.0 |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL | 545 | 3.26 - | - 4.0 | 381 | 1.56 | 1.7 | 6*6 | 10.7 | 9• | 10.4 | 18.1 | 6. | 156 | 2.81 - | 1.7 |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL | 191 | 3.28 - | - 2.0 | 210 | 1.54 | 4-1 | 4.8 | 10.9 - | . 5.1 | 4.2 | 22.6 - | · . | 388 | 2-64 | 1.1 |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | 7.1 | 3.33 - | - 1.8 | 40 | 1-47 | 5.6 | 0.3 | 11.2 - | 71-4 | 0.5 | 20.9 - | 9*8* | 112 | 2-16 - | 4. |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | 303 | 3.39 | 2.2 | 91 | 1.32 | 4-1 | 2.3 | 11.1 - | 10-7 | 2.3 | 21.7 - | 12.6 | 400 | 3.07 | 2.3 |
| MOUNTAIN | 95 | 3,36 | 6.3 | 69 | 1.65 | 8 9 | 2.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 2.3 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 171 | 2.98 | 7.4 |
| PACIFIC | 55 | 3,33 | 3.9 | 16 | 1.80 | 10.8 | 1-9 | 11-1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 26.7 | 6.4 | 136 | 2.84 | 4.5 |
| TOTAL OF REGIONS | 1,737 | 3.31 - | - 2.3 | 1,058 | 1.49 | 3.9 | 27.5 | 10.8 - | 3.0 | 28.3 | 21.1 - | 2.2 | 2,869 | 2.88 - | •3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

1/ TOTAL PACKAGED DISPOSITION, IN AND OUT OF THE MARKETING AREA, BY RECULATED HANDLERS.
2/ SEE PAGE 7 FOR MARKETS INCLUDED IN EACH REGION. MIDDLE ATLANTIC EXCLUDES NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY. THIS MARKET IS ALSO SY PLAIN AND FLAVORED MILK.
4/ PLAIN, FORTIFIED, AND FLAVORED SKIM AND LOWFAT MILK, AND BUTTERMILK.
5/ LIGHT, HEAVY, AND SOUR CREAM, AND CREAM DIPS.
6/ INCLUDES YOGURT AND EGGNOG.
7/ PERCENTAGE CHANGES OVER THE PREVIOUS YEAR ARE BASED ON THE SAME NUMBER OF CAMPARATE MADERS.

TABLE 11. --PACKAGED SALES OF MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES, CREAM PRODUCTS, YOGURT, AND EGGNOG BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1978 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

| | | JANO | ARY | | | FEBRUARY | ARY | | | MARCH | H | |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| PRODUCT NAME | | 8F. | CHANGE FROM 1 | E 1978 1977 2/ | | 8 F. | HANG | E 1978 1977 2/ | | 86. | FROM 1 | 16 |
| | SALES | CONT | MONTH | YEAR TO DATE | SALES | TENT | MONTH | YEAR TO DATE | SALES | CONT | MONTH | YEAR TO DATE |
| | 1,000 LB. | | PERCENT | | 1,000 LB. | | PERCENT | | 1,000 LB. | | PERCENT | |
| MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES | 26,153 | 11-2 | - 2.6 | - 2.6 | 24,728 | 10.9 | - 5.5 | 0 • 4 - 0 | 28,164 | 10.8 | - 2.1 | 3.4 |
| TOTAL CREAM PRODUCTS | 22,641 | 20°3 | - 3.9 | - 3°9 | 23,998 | 20.7 | 2.3 | œ • | 30,102 | 21.1 | 8.0 | 2.5 |
| LIGHT CREAM HEAVY CREAM SOUR CREAM | \$0177 30928 140536 | 18.4 | - 21°0 | - 23.0 | 4,152 4,623 15,223 | 19.4 34.8 16.8 | 18.9 - 9.1 2.3 | 8.5 - 15.0 1.6 | 5,071 6,623 18,408 | 19.0 34.6 16.8 | 10.9 11.9 5.9 | 9.4 |
| YOGURT | 15,473 | 1.9 | 9 • 9 | 9.9 | 14,994 | 1.6 | 5 29 - | ۳ ا | 19,467 | 1.8 | - 11.9 | - 5.2 |
| EGGNOG | 471 | 27.3 | 1 | 1 | 33 | 7.4 | 1 | 1 | 696 | 6-9 | 1 | 1 |
| PRODUCT NAME | | APRI | IL | | | MAY | | | | JUNE | Ę. | |
| MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES | 25,850 | 10.9 | - 7.5 | \$ °\$ | 27,780 | 10.8 | ٠ د | - 3.6 | 27,485 | 10.8 | - 3-0 | - 3.5 |
| TOTAL CREAM PRODUCTS | 24,626 | 21.1 | - 12.9 | - 1.7 | 29,259 | 21.3 | 4.1 | ا بې | 28,253 | 21-1 | - 2.2 | 80 |
| LIGHT CREAM HEAVY CREAM SOUR GREAM | 4,446 5,137 15,043 | 18.5 34.8 17.2 | - 23.7 | - 6.09 - 6.09 | 4,929 6,620 17,710 | 19.3 34.6 16.9 | 3.4 1.6 5.2 | - 7.8 .4 | 4,660 6,390 17,203 | 19.0 34.1 16.9 | - 3.6 - 1.1 - 2.2 | 4.3 - 6.6 - 1 |
| YOGURT | 18,669 | Gr. B em) | - 1404 | - 7.9 | 19,507 | 1.8 | - 12.3 | 6.8 | 17,539 | 1.9 | - 23.6 | - 11-7 |
| EGGNOG | prof | 5°6 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 6.1 | ŀ | 1 | 10 | 5.6 | 1 | ١ |

^{1/} TOTAL PACKAGED DISPOSITION IN AND OUT OF THE MARKETING AREA BY REGULATED HANDLERS. EXCLUDES THE NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY MARKET.
2/ PERCENTAGE CHANGES OVER THE FREVIOUS TEAR ARE BASED ON THE SAME NUMBER OF COMPARABLE MARKETS. DUE TO A CHANGE IN THE REPORTIND OF THESE PRODUCTS
BETWEEN 1977 and 1978, THESE PERCENTAGE CHANGES MAT BE SOMEWHAT OVERSTATED.

TABLE 12.—MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM UTILIZED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DAIRY PRUDUCTS BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNGER FEDERAL MILK ORDER 1977 1/

| | | | | | | | 111/11 | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|---|-----------|
| REGION 2/ | BUTTER | CHEESE | FROZEN DESSERTS | COTTAGE | SKIM MILK POWDER | CONDENSED MILK 3/ | MILK SOLIDS USED TO FORTIFY CLASS I | OTHER FACTORY PRODUCTS AND USES 47 | TUTAL |
| | | | MILK, S. | SKIM MILK, AND CREAM POUNDS | REAM POUNDS | | | | |
| NEW ENGLAND AND MIOOLE ATLANTIC | 960 4 5 | 120,407 | 57,037 | 45,357 | 101,307 | 666,09 | 3,088 | 37,152 | 430,442 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | 916 | 16,672 | 13,998 | 4,027 | 2,681 | 0 | 2,704 | 10,880 | 51,938 |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL | 46,020 | 640,630 | 96,675 | 127,596 | 252,567 | 160,913 | 8,047 | 95,479 | 1,427,926 |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL | 29,053 | 485,274 | 39,592 | 41,469 | 257,605 | 22,877 | 2,452 | 22,828 | 907,151 |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | 1,890 | 21,925 | 10,248 | 5,935 | 16,112 | 1,263 | 682 | 5,532 | 63,587 |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | 3,943 | 64,319 | 30,991 | 22,907 | 37,173 | 19,577 | 4,853 | 23,443 | 207,205 |
| MOUNTAIN | 1,491 | 52,558 | 20,471 | 22,956 | 12,293 | 1,230 | 2,657 | 4,896 | 118,552 |
| PACIFIC | 9,164 | 52,566 | 15,266 | 21,060 | 76,987 | 4,824 | 869 | 3,511 | 184,076 |
| TOTAL OF REGIUNS 5/ | 97,633 | 1,454,351 | 284,277 | 297,307 | 756,725 | 271,683 | 25,181 | 203,721 | 3,390,87 |
| 25 | | | 801 | BUTTERFAT POUNDS 1,000 LBS. | | | | | |
| NEW ENGLAND AND MIDOLE ATLANTIC | 2,937 | 4,337 | 7,756 | 528 | 73 | 779 | 0 | 1,927 | 18,203 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | 381 | 601 | 1,941 | 137 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 376 | 3,436 |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL | 16,105 | 23,550 | 10,558 | 1,352 | 280 | 1,233 | 0 | 3,711 | 56,788 |
| WEST NURTH CENTRAL | 12,003 | 17,274 | 3,590 | 538 | 134 | 156 | 0 | 1,127 | 34,822 |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | 733 | 804 | 1,005 | 7.7 | 0 | 94 | 0 | 251 | 2,916 |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | 174 | 1,993 | 3,548 | 210 | 31 | 515 | 0 | 1,074 | 8,145 |
| MOUNTAIN | 544 | 1,766 | 1,639 | 186 | 7 | 45 | 0 | 235 | 4,419 |
| PACIFIC | 3,581 | 1,876 | 1,385 | 179 | 54 | 138 | 0 | 191 | 7,374 |
| TOTAL OF REGIONS 5/ | 37,057 | 52,201 | 31,423 | 3,208 | 580 | 2,774 | 0 | 8,861 | 136,104 |
| 1/ INCLUDES PRODUCER MILK AND SOME | R MILK AND SOM | 1 | CE MILK USED | TO PRODUCE | 4ANUFAC TURED | DAIRY PRODU | OTHER SOURCE MILK USED TO PRODUCE MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS IN REGULATED POOL PLANTS AS | TED POOL PLA | INTS AS |

INCLUDES PRODUCER MILK AND SOME OTHER SOURCE MILK USED TO PRODUCE MANUFACTURED DATKY PRODUCER IN REGULATED FOOL PLANTS AS WELL AS MILK OIVERTED AND SHIPPED TO NCN-ORDER PLANTS FOR PROCESSING. SOME DATA ARE PARTIALLY ESTIMATED.

2/ SEE PAGE 7 FOR MARKETS INCLUDED IN EACH REGION. MIDDLE ATLANTIC EXCLUDES NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY. THIS MARKET IS ALSO EXCLUDED FROM THE TOTAL.

3/ INCLUDES CONDENSED SKIM MILK AND CONDENSED WHOLE MILK.

4/ OTHER FACTORY PRODUCTS INCLUDE EVAPORATED WHOLE MILK, MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM USED IN FOOD PRODUCTS, WHOLE MILK PCWOER, PRODUCTS, DUMPED OR SPILLED, AND PLANT LOSS.

5/ TOTALS MAY NOT ADO DUE TO ROUNDING

TABLE 13. —MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM UTILIZED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DAIRY PRODUCTS BY HANOLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK GROUPED BY REGION, JUNE 1978 1/

PRODUCTS FACTORY OTHER

CONOENSED

SKIM MILK

COTTAGE

FROZEN

REGION 2/

CLASS 11/111 MILK SOLIDS FORTIFY USEO TO

| | BUTTER | CHEESE | DESSERTS | CHEESE | PCWDER | MILK 3/ | CLASS 1 | AND USES 4/ | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---|-----------|
| | | | MILK, SI | MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM FOUNDS | LEAM POUNDS | | | | |
| NEW ENGLAND AND MIDDLE ATLANTIC | 5,362 | 131,042 | 49,555 | 37,207 | 107,937 | 66,256 | 2,343 | 30,098 | 429,801 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | 921 | 18,149 | 16,486 | 1,448 | 851 | 1,648 | 2,246 | 8,148 | 968 6 6 9 |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL | 37,340 | 699,218 | 100,086 | 139,457 | 237,885 | 145,512 | 7,454 | 102,711 | 1,469,661 |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL | 28,710 | 527,301 | 41,844 | 44,443 | 261,164 | 16,043 | 2,195 | 25,912 | 947,611 |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | 1,027 | 18,743 | 14,234 | 4,942 | 428 | 3,148 | 969 | 13,303 | 56,520 |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | 2,541 | 61,521 | 30,360 | 22,619 | 32,766 | 16,441 | 4,863 | 17,358 | 188,469 |
| MOUNTAIN | 1,307 | 49,264 | 20,576 | 24,973 | 6,488 | 1,700 | 3,004 | 5,237 | 118,549 |
| PACIFIC | 10,375 | 64,833 | 15,783 | 20,319 | 67,152 | 6,388 | 652 | 4,129 | 189,632 |
| TOTAL OF REGIONS 5/ | 87,583 | 1,570,070 | 288,924 | 295,406 | 714,673 | 263,135 | 23,453 | 206,896 | 3,450,140 |
| 26 | | | IUE | JUTTERFAT POUNDS | d | | | | |
| MIDOLE ATLANTIC | 3,148 | 4,705 | 7,765 | 297 | 84 | 986 | 0 | 1,623 | 18,606 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | 362 | 959 | 1,944 | 26 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 300 | 3,309 |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL | 14,880 | 26,042 | 10,942 | 1,559 | 277 | 1,007 | 0 | 3,745 | 58,451 |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL | 11,787 | 18,881 | 3,820 | 419 | 129 | 104 | 0 | 1,038 | 36,177 |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | 390 | 653 | 1,291 | 64 | 0 | 111 | 0 | 324 | 2,818 |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | 862 | 1,896 | 3,557 | 226 | 52 | 432 | 0 | 689 | 7,687 |
| MOUNTAIN | 443 | 1,693 | 1,720 | 661 | 4 | 152 | 0 | 586 | 96545 |
| PACIFIC | 3,151 | 2,379 | 1,418 | 187 | 7.0 | 218 | 0 | 223 | 7,647 |
| TOTAL OF REGIONS 5/ | 35,021 | 506495 | 32,457 | 2,961 | 588 | 3,032 | 0 | 8,227 | 139,191 |
| 1/ INCLUDES PRODUCER MILK AND SOME | R MILK AND SO | 1 | CE MILK USED | TO PRODUCE | AANUFAC TUREO | DAIRY PRODUC | TS IN REGUI | OTHER SOURCE MILK USED TO PRODUCE MANUFACTUREO DAIRY PRODUCTS IN REGULATED POOL PLANTS AS | NTS AS |

INCLUDES PRODUCER MILK AND SOME OTHER SOURCE MILK USED TO PRODUCE MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS IN REGULATED FOUL PLAI WELL AS MILK DIVERTED AND SHIPPED TO NON-ORDER PLANTS FOR PROCESSING. SOME DATA ARE PARTIALLY ESTIMATED. SEE PAGE 7 FOR MARKETS INCLUDED IN EACH REGION. MIDDLE ATLANTIC EXCLUDES NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY. THIS MARKET IS ALSO EXCLUDED FROM THE TOTAL. 77

^{3/4}

INCLUBES CONGENSED SKIM MILK AND CONDENSED WHOLE MILK.

OTHER FACTORY PRODUCTS INCLUDE EVAPORATED WHOLE MILK, MILK, AND CREAM USED IN FOOD PRODUCTS, WHOLE MILK POWDER,
AND ABRATED, FROZEN AND PLASTIC CREAM. OTHER USES INCLUDE MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM USED FOR ANIMAL FEED, UNIDENTIFIED
PRODUCTS, DUMPED OR SPILLED, AND PLANT LOSS.

TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING 2/

Table 14.--Percentage of whole milk equivalent used in the production of manufactured dairy products, in Federal order markets, January 1978 to date, with comparisons 1/

| Manufactured dairy | Jar | January | •• •• | Febr | February | | March | ų. | April | 11 | May | | Ju | June |
|------------------------|--------|---------------|-------|--------|----------|----|--------|---------|--------|---|--------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| products | 1978 | 7161 8761 | | 1978 | 1977 | | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 | 1977 |
| | | | | | | | | Percent | int | | | | | |
| Butter | 35.8 | : 35. | •• | 34.0 : | 34.2 | •• | 31.5 : | 30.8 | 30.3 : | 30.2 : | 29.1 : | 29.1 : | | : 27.2 |
| Cheese | : 36.5 | : 35. | | 37.4 : | 35.7 | •• | 38.3 : | 36.5 : | 40.2 : | 39.2 : | 40.5 : | 39.3: | | 38.4 |
| Frozen deserts | : 16.3 | 16.3: 17.2 | 2 | 18.4 | 18.8 | •• | 19.0: | 21.2 : | 20.2 | 19.8: | 20.7 : | 20.5 : | | : 23.1 |
| Cottage cheese | : 1.9 | : 2. | | 2.0 : | 2.3 | •• | 2.1: | 2.4 : | 1.9 | 2.2 : | 1.9: | 2.3 : | | 2.4 |
| All other $\frac{2}{}$ | : 9.5 | . 6 | | 8.2 : | 9.0 | •• | 9.1 : | 9.1: | 7.4 : | 8.6: | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.9 |
| Total | 100 | 0 001 - 0 001 | | 100.0 | 1001 | | 100 0 | 100.0 | 100 0 | 100 0 : 100 0 : 100 0 : 100 0 : 100 0 : | 100 0 | 100 0 | 100 0 : 100 0 : 100 0 | 100 |
| TOPOT | 2.004 | | | 01001 | 0.001 | | | | 2007 | | | | 1000 | |

| Manufactured dairy | July | 1y : | August | it | September | mber | October | ber | November | iber | December | ber |
|----------------------------|----------|--------|-------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|--|--------|----------|-------|
| products | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 : 1977 | 1977 | 1978 | 1977 | 1978 | 1977 | 7761 : 8761 : 7761 : 8761 : 761 : 8761 : 7761 | 1977 | 1978 | 1977 |
| | | | | | | Percent | ent | | | | | |
| Butter | | •• | •• | | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | •• | |
| Cheese | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | •• | |
| Frozen desserts | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | •• | |
| Cottage cheese | | •• | •• | - | •• | •• | •• | • | •• | •• | •• | |
| All other $\underline{2}/$ | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | •• | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | : 100.0: | 100.0: | 100.0: | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0: | 100.0 | 100.0:100. | 100.0: | 100.0: | 100.0 |

Includes producer milk and some other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to nonorder plants for processing. Some of the data are partially estimated. Excludes New York-New Jersey. 1/ Data represent whole milk equivalent based on milkfat content.

powder, aerated, frozen and plastic cream; and cream and cheese dips; and milk, skim milk, and cream used in food products as well 2/ Milk, skim milk and cream used in other manufactured products, i.e. evaporated milk, condensed milk, whole and skim milk as used in animal feed, dumped or spilled, plant loss and unidentified.

Table 15.—Federal order base and excess prices for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content, July 1/

| | | | | | | | | | - |
|---|---------|---------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|--------------|-------|
| 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | Base | Base price | Excess | Excess price | Man'teting anea | Base | Base price | Excess price | price |
| Marketing area | ٦ | July | ηſ | 1.y | तिक तिक्ताहरू व्याप्त | | July | Jul | > |
| | : 1978 | 1978 : 1977 : | 1978 : | 1977 | | : 1978 | : 1977 | 1978 | 126 |
| | Δ. | Dollars pe | per 100 1b | •• | | •• | Ollars per | r 100 1b. | |
| | •• | | | •• | | •• | | | |
| Central Arkansas | : 11.16 | | 96.6 | 8.65 :: | Nashville | : 10.47 | | 9.33 | 8.65 |
| Fort Smith | : 11.11 | | 9.35 | 9.07 | Oregon-Washington | : 10,45 | | 9.33 | 8.65 |
| Georgia 2/ | : 11.38 | | 9.34 | 8.65 :: | Puget Sound | : 10,95 | 5 10.28 | 9.33 | 8.65 |
| Memphis | : 11.05 | 10.48 | 9.37 | 9.78 :: | Southern Michigan | :: 10,18 | | 9.33 | 8.65 |
| Middle Atlantic | : 10.75 | | 9.31 | 8.63 :: | Tennessee Valley | | | | |
| | •• | | | •• | | •• | | | |
| | •• | | | •• | | •• | | | |

See footnotes on table 2 for location at which price is reported. Class I base plan. 1121

Table 16.-Seasonal incentive fund excluded under various Federal milk orders, July

| y | 1977 | Dollars per 100 lb. | | 1 | 0.25 | • 50 | .15 | •15 | | | |
|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----|---------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|----|----|----|
| : July | : 1978 : 1977 | : Dollars | •• | | : 0.25 | • 50 | 15 | 15 | •• | •• | •• |
| Mortoting | मित्रा प्रदेशमाहिता दव | | | New York New Jersey | Ohio Valley | Paducah | St. Louis-Ozarks | Southern Illinois | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | •• | |
| 1 1 | • | 20 | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• |
| цy | 1977 | oer 100 lbs | ••• | 0.15 | .25 | •• | •• | : 07° | 1 | •• | • |
| July | 1978 : 1977 : | Dollars per 100 lbs | | 0.15 0.15 :: | .25 .25 :: | •• | ••• | . 04. 04. | | •• | |
| ւ մանչ | : 1978 : 1977 : | : Dollars per 100 lb: | | | 25 | Indiana 1/ | •• | - | | •• | |

 $\frac{1}{2}/$ Seasonal incentive payment plan has been suspended for the period April through December 1978.

Table 17. -- Dairy product prices and manufacturing milk prices January 1978 to date with comparisons

| | | 8 | 1 | | | _ | | | _ | • | ~ | _ | ~ | | ~ | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| | WHEY, | Central States | rroduction Area nHyero 3 | 1977 | | 8,10 | 7.54 | 7.34 | 7.50 | 8,38 | 64.6 | 10.40 | 12.43 | 15.54 | 16.79 | 17.78 | 18,21 | 11.62 |
| | ORIED WHEY EDIBLE 1/ | tral | S C | :: " | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | |
| | OR.) El | Cen | NonHypro/Hypro 3 | 1978 | | 17.54 | 16.09 | 14.13 | 11.28 | 11.42 | 12,40 | 13.08 | | | | | | |
| | :: :: | :: | :: | ::: | | •• | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | •• | :: | •• | : |
| | NONFAT DRY MILK $2/$ | Chicago area | ocess | 1977 | | 62.53 | 62.50 | 62.45 | 64.75 | 99°29 | 67.68 | 67.77 | 67.77 | 67.94 | 67.75 | 96*29 | 67.94 | 66,22 |
| | DRY | cag | proc | | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | |
| | NONFAT | Chi | Spray process | 1978 | | 68,00 | 67.84 | 67.98 | 69.71 | 70.71 | 70.75 | 70.56 | | | | | | |
| | :: :: | :: : | | :::: | | •• | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | :: | •• | |
| _ | | | မြ | 1977 | | 92.62 | 92,62 | 93.80 | 68.76 | 94.86 | 97.42 | 97.12 | 97.12 | 98.29 | 98.26 | 98.82 | 00.12 | 96.83 |
| ices | | | Blocks | | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | | |
| Dairy product market prices | CHEDDAR CHEESE $1/$ | Wis. assembling | points B | 1978 | per pound | :: 100,08 | :: 100.84 | :: 101.38 | :: 102,62 | :: 102,62 | ::102,62 | :: 102,92 | ** | :: | •• | :: | •• | :: |
| produc | HEDDAR | is. as: | 2 | 1977 | Cents | 84.01 | 84.76 | 88,51 | 93°38 | 92.67 | 89.76 | 92.34 | 93.00 | 54.46 | 94.13 | 93.79 | 95.02 | 91.32 |
| irv | Ö | H | Barrel | | | | | | | •• | | | •• | | •• | | •• | |
| Da | | | Ba | 1978 | | 93.09 | 95.80 | 00.76 | 98.25 | 98.25 | 98.25 | 98° 26 | | | | | | |
| | :: :: | :: : | | :::: | | :: | •• | •• | •• | •• | ••• | :: | :: | :: | ••• | ••• | :: | |
| | | New York | AA | 1977 | | : 94.00 | . 94.00 | : 97.01 | : 103.83 | : 103,75 | : 103.75 | : 103.75 | : 103.85 | : 105.46 | : 106.97 | : 106,26 | : 107.44 | 102,51 |
| | BUTTER 1/ | :: New | Grade AA | 1978 | | :: 104.88 | :: 104.42 | :: 107.55 | :: 109.94 | :: 110,35 | :: 111.62 | :: 113,38 | ** | :: | :: | :: | •• | •• |
| | BU | Chicago | le A | 1977 | | : 90.82 | : 90.82 | : 92,68 | : 100,06 | : 100,71 | : 100,71 | : 100.71 | : 100,71 | : 100,72 | : 100.73 | : 100,89 | : 101.54 | : 98.42 |
| | | | Grade A | 1978 | | 1000.71 | : 100,71 | : 101,15 | : 105.20 | : 106.71 | : 106,71 | : 107.94 | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | |
| | | | | | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Average |

| | | M. PM | Winn Wis Manuf | id for manuf | acturing | Prices paid for manufacturing grade milk, 3.5% butterfat content linn.—Wis. Manuf. | 3.5% butterf Butter powder | rfat content er |
|------------|-------|-------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Month | | | grade milk 4 | 1k 4/ | : | 8 | "Snubber" 5/ | / |
| | | 1978 | •••• | 1977 | ••••• | 1978 | •• •• | 1977 |
| | | | | Dol | Dollars per 100 lb. | 100 lb. | | |
| January | •• •• | 8.91 | •• | 8.19 | :: | 9.33 | •• | 8.46 |
| February | •• | 00°6 | •• | 8,16 | ** | 9.31 | •• | 8,46 |
| arch | •• | 60.6 | •• | 8,31 | •• | 9.34 | •• | 8.53 |
| pril | •• | 9.24 | •• | 8,60 | •• | 9.65 | •• | 9.03 |
| ay | •• | 9.25 | •• | 8,62 | :: | 9.80 | •• | 9.30 |
| nne | •• | 9.26 | •• | 8,60 | •• | 9.80 | •• | 9.30 |
| July | •• | 9.33 | •• | 8.65 | ** | 9 . 84 | •• | 9.31 |
| August | •• | | •• | 8.64 | ** | | •• | 9.31 |
| eptember | •• | | •• | 8.74 | ** | | •• | 9.32 |
| ctober | •• | | •• | 8.74 | •• | | •• | 9.31 |
| November | •• | | •• | 8.79 | ** | | •• | 9.33 |
| lecember . | • | | • | 8.87 | • | | • | 9,36 |

1/ "Dairy Market News," AWS. 2/ 26th of preceding month through 25th of current month, as reported by ESCS. 2/ Simple average of hygroscopic and nonhygroscopic. 4/ Average price reported paid to producers for manufacturing grade milk, f.o.b. plants in Minnesota-Misconsin as reported by ESCS. 3.5 percent price converted by using Chicago Grade A butter price times 0.120. 5/ (Chicago Grade A butter price times 4.2) plus (nonfat dry milk, spray, Chicago area plant price times 8.2) less 48 cents.

Table 18.—U.S. milk prices, U.S. milk feed ratio, and general price measures, January 1978 to date

| 0 1 | milk-feed | price +40 2/ 1./ | /fl /il | :1977* | | | | | | | 1.43 | | | 1.76 | 1.79 | 1,76 | 1.72 | 1.57 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|----------|------|------|-------|------|
| :: | ´ॄ ' ∷ ∷ | *** | | :1977* ::1978* | | ** | *** | 00 | 00 | • • • | 1: 1.59 | •• | •• | :: | •• | • | • • • | |
| | n: | Evaporated | м1к 3/ | *1977* | | | | | | | 8.40 | | | 8,43 | 8.41 | 8.43 | 8,48 | 8.33 |
| | Paid farmers for milk used in: | : Evap | TE | 1977* 1978* | | | | | | | 8.94 | | | | | | | |
| lais I/ | or milk | American | cheese 3/ | *1977* | | | | | | | 8.53 | | | 8.69 | 8.73 | 8.79 | 8,86 | 8.54 |
| erfat ba | rmers f | : Ame | che | 1977* :1978* | | | | | | | 9.23 | - | | _ | _ | ~ | . • | |
| percent butterfat basis | Paid fa | Buttor 3/ | 7 | | | | | | | | 0 8,56 | | | 8,63 | 8,67 | 8,69 | 8,76 | 8.46 |
| 5 perce | p0 | 1 2 | :: | *::1978* | | ** | 00 | •• | •• | ** | 3: 9.10 | ** | •• | ** | •• | •• | | : |
| ces, 3. | Milk eligible Manufacturing | grade mink | 'n | *:1977* | | | 8,16 | | | | 8.54 | | 8.59 | 8,66 | 8,68 | 8.73 | 8.80 | 8-51 |
| milk prices, | Le Manuf | ST SE | | **:1978 | spunod | | | | | | 9.18 | | 0 | m | ~ | ~ | | |
| U.S. | Milk eligib | market 2/ | À | **:1977 | Dollars per 100 pounds | | | | | | 5 9.59 | | 6°6 | 10.0 | 10,1 | 10,1 | 10°0 | 9,78 |
| | | <u>~</u> | | **:1978** | ollars | | | | | | 8 10,16 | | ī. | . | ß | 2 | ε. | 7 |
| | All milk | wholesale | | 3**:1977 | ДΙ | | | | | | 9.38 | | 9.6 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| :: | A P | , who | | 3:1978 | | 3.6 :: | 3.6 :: | 6 | 6 :: | 3.6 | :: 9.95 | ::10,0 | ••• | :: | ** | •• | ** | : |
| | | | % of | parity price equiv. | | 78.4 | 78.2 | 77.8 | 77.7 | 77.5 | 77.3 | 77.6 | | | | | | |
| | turing 11k 2/ | 1978** | . A V. | fat | | 3.78 | 3.74 | 3.70 | 3.65 | 3.60 | 3.54 | 3.53 | | | | | | |
| prices | Manufacturin grade milk 2 | | Price | | | 9,12 | | | | | 9.23 | | | | | | | |
| W.Lk | | | :Parity | :cent :price : at :of par-:equiv-: test :ity 6/ :alent : | | 11.47 | 11.64 | 11,81 | 11.98 | 12,07 | 12,16 | 12,16 | | | | | | |
| U.S. | e 2/ | | .Per- | :cent :of par :ity 6/ | | | | | | | 9/ | 22 | | | | | | |
| | All milk wholesale 2/ | 1978** | Parity Price | test | | 13.40 10.20 | 0 10.20 | 0 10,20 | 0 10,10 | 0 10.00 | 0 10,00 | 010,10 | | | | | | |
| | | | ** | price 5/ | | 13.4 | : 13.60 | 13.80 | ** | : 14.10 | ** | : 14.20 | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | av: |
| | | Month | | | | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Augo | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec | Sia |

| | | Dairy products | : 1977 | | | | | | 5 173.1 | | | 175.1 | 175.4 | 176.2 | 176.5 | 176.9 | 173.9 |
|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| | /6 | | 1977: 1978: | | | | | | 191.7 183.5 | | | 95.2 | 94.5 | 7.76 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 192.2 |
| | Retail | All food | 1978: 19 | | | ٠. | • | • | 210,3 | ٠. | | Ä | Ä | Ä | Ä | Ä | ř |
| | rrice indexes | items | 3 : 1977 : | | | | | | 180.6 | • | | 183.3 | 184.0 | 184.5 | 185.4 | 186.1 | 181.5 |
| | rrice :: | ## A11 | :: 1978 | | 3 167.2 | | | | | • | | | | _ | _ | • | |
| | /6 | Dairy products | 1978: 1977 | | 178.0 166.8 | ٠. | ٠. | | 184.5 174.2 | | | 177.4 | 175.7 | 174.5 | 175.7 | 178.2 | 173.7 |
| | Wholesale | l ities | 1977 | | | | | | 195.2 | | | 194.6 | 195.3 | 196.3 | 197.0 | 198.2 | 197.2 |
| easures | M | Commod | :: 1978 :: | 9.7-100 | 199.9 | 202.0 | 203.8 | 206.4 | 207.9 | 209.4 | 210.6 | | | | | | |
| General price measures | Parity | ratio 2/11/ | : 1977 | Indexes 1 | 92 | 93 | 76 | 5 | 95 | 8 | 89 | 87 | 87 | & | 86 | 89 | ō |
| General | Pa | :: ra | :: 1978 | FI) | 89 | 91 | 93 | 96 | 86 | 66 | 86 | | | | | | |
| | | Dairy products | 8: 1977 | | | | | | 9 185 | | | 193 | 199 | 203 | 203 | 205 | 193 |
| 7 | S ved | | 77: 1978 | | 70 203 | | | | 176 19 | | | 77 | 77 | 77 | 1/2 | 80 | 175 |
| 1000 | rrice received by farmers | Livestock products | 1978 : 197 | | | | | | 217 1 | | | г | ı | 7 | Н | П | |
| Ġ | T. | rm ts | 1977 | | | | | | | | | 175 | 174 | 178 | 179 | 181 | 183 |
| | | All farm products | : 1976 : | | 186 | 193 | 200 | 208 | 215 | 217 | 215 | | | | | | |
| | S A | rs . | 1377 | | 198 | 200 | 202 | 207 | 204 | 204 | 203 | 201 | 201 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 202 |
| | Prices | farmers 2/10/ | 1978 | | 500 | : 211 | : 214 | : 216 | \$ 219 | : 220 | : 220 | •• | •• | •• | •• | | |
| | | Month | | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Average |

* Preliminary. ** Based on partially revised data. 1/ Converted by using Chicago Grade A butter times 0.120. 2/ "Agricultural Prices," ESCS. 2/ "Dairy Products," ESCS. 4/ Pounds of concentrate ration equal in value to one pound of milk sold to plants. 5/ Parity prices shown are based on data for the current month. 5/ Seasonally adjusted. 7/ Price at test adjusted to a 3.67 percent fat test by using Chicago Grade A butter price times 0.120 as a percentage of parity price equivalent. 8/ "Molesale Price index," BLS. 9/ "Consumer Price index," BLS. The data for 1978 represent the new index for all urban consumers. This index was not available in 1977. 10/ For commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. 11/ Ratio of the Index of Prices Received by farmers, all farm products, to the Index of Prices Paid, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates.

Table 19.—Retail prices paid by consumers for dairy products, United States, January 1978 to date, with comparisons $\underline{1}/$

| | : | | Who | ole mil | | | m n | ilk | :: | Ice cre | 20 m | :: | Che | ese | | :: | | , |
|----------|---|-------|-----|----------------|---------------|---------|-----|--------------|-----|----------|----------|----|---------|-----|---------------|----|----------|-------|
| Month | : | | | A | t s | tores | | | _:: | | kaged 4/ | :: | Ame | ric | an | :: | Butter 2 | 2/ |
| FIOTICIT | : | Whole | m | ilk <u>2</u> / | : | Skim | mil | k <u>3</u> / | :: | pr epaci | rageu #) | :: | pro | ces | ss <u>4</u> / | :: | | |
| | : | 1978 | : | 1977 | : | 1978 | : | 1977 | :: | 1978 : | 1977 | :: | 1978 | : | 1977 | :: | 1978 : | 1977 |
| | : | | Cei | nts per | $\frac{1}{2}$ | gal. | | | ::0 | ents per | ½ gal. | :: | Cents p | er | 불 lb. | :: | Cents pe | r lb. |
| | : | | | | | <u></u> | | | :: | | | :: | | | | :: | | |
| Jan. | : | 84.8 | : | 83.2 | : | 80.7 | : | 79.2 | :: | 129.6: | 130.5 | :: | 88.5 | : | 87.9 | :: | 139.2: | 127.0 |
| Feb. | : | 85.3 | | 83.6 | : | 81.9 | : | 78•7 | :: | 141.1: | 130.7 | :: | 92.4 | : | 84.0 | :: | 139.1 : | 126.8 |
| Mar. | : | 85.8 | | 83.5 | : | 81.9 | : | 78•4 | :: | 141.5: | 131.2 | :: | 92.2 | : | 84.3 | :: | 139.4: | 127.4 |
| Apr. | : | 86.7 | : | 83.4 | : | 82.8 | : | 78.5 | :: | 142.1: | 130.2 | :: | 92.8 | : | 84.8 | :: | 141.1: | 129.2 |
| May | : | 87.2 | : | 83.5 | : | 82.3 | : | 78.6 | :: | 144.3: | 134.7 | :: | 93•6 | : | 85.7 | :: | 142.4: | 133.8 |
| June | : | 87.5 | : | 83.9 | : | 84.1 | : | 78.9 | :: | 144.7: | 137.0 | :: | 94.2 | : | 86.0 | :: | 141.3: | 134.9 |
| July | : | * | : | 83.4 | : | * | : | 78.6 | :: | * : | 137.6 | :: | * | : | 86.2 | :: | * : | 134.9 |
| Aug. | : | | : | 84.2 | : | | : | 79.8 | :: | : | 135.5 | :: | | : | 86.7 | :: | : | 135.3 |
| Sept. | : | | : | 84.1 | : | | : | 80.1 | :: | : | 137.5 | :: | | : | 86.6 | :: | : | 136.1 |
| Oct. | : | | : | 84.5 | : | | : | 80.4 | :: | : | 138.6 | :: | | : | 87.2 | :: | : | 136.5 |
| Nov. | : | | : | 84.6 | : | | : | 80.3 | :: | : | 137.9 | :: | | : | 87.5 | :: | : | 137.4 |
| Dec. | : | | : | 84.6 | : | | : | 80.6 | :: | : | 139.6 | :: | | : | 88.0 | :: | | 138.1 |
| Si. av. | : | | : | 83.9 | : | | : | 79•3 | :: | | 135.1 | :: | | : | 86.2 | :: | : | 133.1 |

 $[\]frac{1}{2}$ "Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities," Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. $\frac{2}{5}$ 6-city average. $\frac{4}{4}$ 45-city average.

Table 20.—Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk, skim milk, ice cream, cheese, American process, and butter, 23 cities, June 1978, with comparisons $\underline{1}$ /

| | : | Pı | rices at | store | s | : | : Ice | | | :: | | ees | e .can | :: | Butt | or |
|----------------------|---------------|----------|----------|--------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------------|----|--------------|-----|--------------|----|--------------------|--------------|
| Market | Whol | e mi. | lk | | im r | milk | | back | aged | :: | | oce | | :: | Duck | |
| | : June : 1978 | : J1 | | June 1978 | | une : | | : | June 1977 | :: | June 1978 | : | June 1977 | :: | June : | June 1977 |
| | : | | ts per l | | | | | per | | | Cents | per | | | Cents r | |
| | : | | | | | : | | ` | 125.1 | :: | 92.8 | | 92.0 | :: | 145.4 . | 137.1 |
| tlanta, Ga. | :114.1 | - | 100.6 :: | | : | : | | | | | 96.7 | : | 89.0 | :: | 151.3 | 138.6 |
| altimore, Md. | : 87.9 | : | 84.5 :: | | • | -: | | | 131.9 | | 91.0 | : | 81.8 | :: | 138.9 | 125. |
| oston, Mass. | : 82.5 | : | 79.7 :: | | • | -: | 3-1 | | 137.6 | | 88.2 | : | 85.0 | :: | 126.4 | 119. |
| uffalo, N.Y. | : 89.3 | : | 88.2 :: | 05.3 | : | 70.2 | | | 137.8 | :: | 89.7 | : | 84.4 | :: | 146.1 | 136. |
| hicago, IllNWInd. | : 81.0 | : | 83.7 :: | | | 79.3: | | | 134.9 | :: | 89.3 | : | 83.1 | :: | 150.3 | 140. |
| incinnati, Ohio | : 88.1 | : | 84.8 :: | | | 82.0: | 300 | | 118.2 | | | : | 94.6 | :: | 147.4 | 145. |
| leveland, Ohio | : 82.7 | : | 77.1 :: | | | ** | | | 123.4 | | 94•4 | : | 87.4 | :: | 145.3 | 139. |
| allas, Texas | : 98.3 | : | 89.1 :: | | - | 82.3: | | | 137.9 | | 94.0 | : | | :: | 141.2 | 129. |
| etroit, Mich. | : 87.7 | : | 76.7 :: | | | : | | | 129.0 | | 95.0 | : | 89.1 | :: | | 139. |
| onolulu, Hawaii | / | : - | 114.3 :: | | | 111.6: | | | 165.5 | | 110.2 | : | 103.6 | :: | 157.8 . 152.1 . | 145. |
| ouston, Texas | :106.8 | : | 98.2 :: | | | 94.5: | | | 154.8 | | 114.6 | : | 97.0 | :: | 162.3 | 150. |
| Cansas City, Mo. | : 90.6 | : | 85.6 :: | | | 80.5: | | | 126.0 | | 96.0 | : | 89.1 | :: | | 134. |
| os. AngL. Beach, Ca. | : 71.6 | : | 66.1 :: | | - | 57.2: | | | 123.3 | | 95•7 | : | 88.6 | :: | 140.8 | |
| ilwaukee, Wisc. | : 87.8 | : | 82.5 :: | | | 78.8: | | | 117.8 | | 92.7 | : | 90.6 | :: | 126.5 | 118. |
| plsSt. Paul, Minn. | | : | 77.8 :: | | : | 65.3 : | | | 118.3 | | 97.8 | : | 99.5 | :: | 135.6 | 126. |
| lew York-NE. N.J. | . , | : | 86.3 :: | | • • | : | | | 166.3 | | 95.2 | : | 89.8 | :: | 139.5: | 142. |
| hiladelphia, Pa. | : 92.8 | : | 88.6 :: | | | : | | | 157.8 | | 89.0 | : | 81.4 | :: | 155.0 | 140. |
| ittsburgh, Pa. | : 84.4 | : | 81.5 :: | | | 81.1 : | | | 135.0 | | 93.1 | : | 86.5 | :: | 138.9 | 126. |
| t. Louis, Mo. | : 88.1 | : | 83.3 :: | | | 77.2: | | | 142.8 | | 96.5 | : | 91.3 | :: | 142.0 | 135. |
| an Diego, Calif. | : 70.7 | : | 65.7 :: | | . : | 59.1 : | | | 131.5 | :: | 99.0 | : | 92.3 | :: | 149.9 | 137. |
| an FranOak., Calif. | : 72.8 | : | 70.4 :: | | | : | | | 132.2 | :: | 101.7 | : | 95•3 | :: | 138.9 | 133. |
| eattle, Wash. | : 86.1 | : | 80.6 :: | | | 76.3: | | | 140.7 | :: | 99.0 | : | 94.8 | :: | 137.5 | 127. |
| ashington, D.CMdVa | : 89.1 | <u>:</u> | 85.8 :: | 74.9 | : | 71.4: | 176. | 7 : | 163.6 | :: | 97.0 | : | 88.8 | :: | 155.6 | 143. |
| United States 2/ | 87.5 | : | 83.9 | 84.1 | : | 78.9 | 144. | 7 : | 137.0 | :: | 94.2 | : | 86.0 | :: | 141.3 | 134. |

^{1/ &}quot;Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities," Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Dept. of Labor. The primary use of these prices by BLS is for time-to-time rather than place-to-place comparisons.

^{*} The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) has discontinued the calculation and publication of estimated retail food prices. Because of the demands on BLS resources due to the extensive revision of the Consumer Price Index (CPI), the development of average retail prices based on the revised CPI has been delayed.

^{2/56-}city average for whole milk and butter, 25-city average for skim milk, and 45-city average for ice cream and cheese, at stores.

Table 21.--U.S. production, January 1978 to date, with comparions

| | : | Milk 1 | / | : | Butter | <u>2</u> / | Total (| heese | : | Nonfat | dry | milk <u>2</u> / | : | Frozen | de | sserts |
|---------|---|-----------------|--------|---|---------|------------|----------|---------|---|--------|-----|-----------------|---|--------|----|---------|
| Month | : | 1978* : | 1977** | : | 1978* : | 1977** : | 1978* : | 1977** | : | 1978* | : | 1977** | : | 1978* | : | 1977** |
| | : | : | 1777 | : | : | : | : | 1777 | : | 1),0 | : | 17// | : | 1970 | : | 1977 |
| | : | Bil. | 1b. | : | Mil. | 1b. : | Mil. | 1b. | : | Mi | 1. | 1b. | : | Mi | 1. | gals. |
| | : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | : | 10.0: | 9.9 | : | 108.3: | 105.5 : | 274.0 : | 265.6 | : | 79.7 | : | 70.3 | : | 69.5 | : | 69.0 |
| Feb. | : | 9.3: | 9.3 | : | 95.7 : | 95.4 : | 260.6 : | 252.5 | : | 70.6 | : | 71.7 | : | 75.5 | : | 75.3 |
| Mar. | : | 10.5: | 10.6 | : | 97.7 : | 98.4: | 311.8 : | 299.7 | : | 84.4 | : | 88.0 | : | 98.6 | : | 101.8 |
| Apr. | : | 10.7 : | 10.7 | : | 98.5 : | 99.9 : | 306.2 : | 304.6 | : | 96.4 | : | 105.9 | : | 95.2 | : | 98.0 |
| May | : | 11.2: | 11.4 | : | 96.7: | 103.2: | 328.7 : | 326.0 | : | 103.0 | : | 119.8 | : | 108.2 | : | 106.1 |
| June | : | 10.9: | 11.0 | : | 84.7 : | 93.0 : | 332.9 : | 315.9 | : | 113.5 | : | 130.2 | : | 126.0 | : | 123.2 |
| July | : | 10.6: | 10.7 | : | 73.7 : | 81.8 : | 297.0: | 280.1 | : | 98.2 | : | 123.2 | : | 119.4 | : | 118.9 |
| Aug. | : | : | 10.4 | : | : | 77.8 : | : | 275.6 | : | | : | 106.0 | : | | : | 121.3 |
| Sept. | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | 75.0 : | : | 251.7 | : | | : | 77.6 | : | | : | 102.1 |
| Oct. | : | : | 9.8 | : | : | 84.5 : | : | 256.8 | : | | : | 70.4 | : | | : | 83.7 |
| Nov. | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | 81.5 : | : | 247.7 | : | | : | 65.1 | : | | : | 76.4 |
| Dec. | : | : | 9.8 | : | : | 89.5 : | : | 281.6 | : | | : | 78.0 | : | | | 71.7 |
| | : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year | : | : | | : | : | : | : | | : | | : | | : | | : | |
| to | : | 7 3. 3 : | 123.0 | : | 655.3: | 1,085.6: | 2,111.3: | 3,357.9 | : | 645.8 | : | 1,106.0 | : | 692.6 | : | 1,147.4 |
| date 1/ | : | | | : | | , | : | , | : | 2.3.0 | • | , | | | | , |

^{*} Preliminary.

Table 22.--Commercial and government storage holdings, January 1978 to date, with comparisons

| | Storage Holdings 1/ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------------------|---|---------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|---|--------|----|-------|----|--------|-----|--------------------------|---|---------------------|-----|----------------|-------|-----|
| | :- | Butter <u>2</u> / | | | | | :: | | | TOLAL GHEESE 2/ | | | | | :: | | | Nonfat dry milk 2/ | | | | | | |
| Month | | | : | | : | To | ota | 1 3/ | :: | | : | | : | To | ta | 1 3 | :: | | : | | : | To | tal : | 3/ |
| | : C | ommer- | : | Gov t | : | | : | | ::: | Commer- | : | Gov't | :- | | : | | ::0 | Commer- | : | Gov't | : | | : | |
| | | cial 1978 | : | 1978* | | 1978* | : | 1977** | | cial 1978* | | | | 1978* | : | 1977** | | c i al 1978 4/ | : | 1978 * 5/ | : 1 | 19 7 8* | : 19 | 77* |
| | : | | : | | ; | | : | | :: | | : | | : | | : | | :: | _ | : | | : | | : | |
| | : | | 1 | Million | ۱ ا | pounds | | | :: | | M | illion | P | ounds | | | :: | | N | fillion | poi | ınds | | |
| | : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | : | 55.8 | : | 142.9 | : | 198.7 | : | 67.7 | :: | 422.1 | : | 38.1 | | 460.2 | | 485.5 | :: | 61.4 | : | 628.0 | | 689.4 | : 46 | L.6 |
| Feb. | : | 57.6 | : | 158.4 | : | 215.9 | : | 94.2 | :: | 405.6 | : | 37.0 | : | 442.6 | : | 471.2 | :: | 55.2 | : | 626.2 | : 6 | 681.4 | : 469 | €.5 |
| Mar. | : | 45.4 | : | 190.2 | : | 235.6 | : | 106.3 | :: | 399.7 | : | 31.4 | : | 431.0 | : | 485.8 | :: | 49.8 | : | 612.3 | : 6 | 562.1 | : 46 | 5.4 |
| Apr. | : | 49.0 | : | 196.6 | : | 245.6 | : | 128.2 | :: | 421.9 | : | 26.3 | : | 448.2 | : | 510.3 | :: | 79.1 | : | 607.4 | : 6 | 686.5 | : 520 |).9 |
| May | : | 52.3 | : | 212.3 | : | 264.6 | : | 163.8 | :: | 440.6 | : | 21.7 | : | 462.3 | : | 557.2 | :: | 86.8 | : | 600.9 | : 6 | 687.7 | : 538 | 3.8 |
| June | : | 40.3 | : | 240.6 | : | 280.9 | : | 197.1 | :: | 480.1 | : | 21.0 | : | 501.1 | : | 583.7 | :: | 94.7 | : | 607.0 | : 7 | 701.6 | : 579 | 9.2 |
| July | : | 41.7 | : | 252.4 | : | 294.1 | : | 209.0 | :: | 482.0 | : | 20.9 | : | 502.9 | : | 592.9 | :: | 95.0 | : | 618.7 | : : | 713.6 | : 619 | 9.5 |
| Aug. | : | | : | | : | | : | 208.6 | :: | | : | | : | | : | 592.9 | :: | | : | | : | | : 65 | 3.2 |
| Sept. | : | | : | | : | | : | 203.3 | | | : | | : | | : | 553.9 | :: | | : | | : | | : 68 | 5.9 |
| Oct. | : | | : | | : | | : | 195.4 | | | : | | : | | : | 502.8 | :: | | : | | : | | : 689 | 9.5 |
| Nov. | : | | : | | : | | : | 193.4 | | | | | : | | : | 479.8 | :: | | : | | : | | : 67 | |
| Dec. | : | | : | | : | | : | 184.9 | | | : | | : | | : | | :: | | : | | : | | : 67 | |

^{*} Preliminary.

^{**} Partially revised.

1/ "Milk Production," ESCS.

2/ "Dairy Products," ESCS. Frozen desserts include ice cream, ice milk, and sherbert.

3/ May not add due to rounding.

^{**} Based on partially revised data.

^{1/} End of month.

^{1/} End of month.

2/ "Cold Storage Reports," ESCS.

3/ May not add due to rounding.

4/ " Dairy Products," ESCS.

5/ "Summary of Processed Commodities in store," ASCS.

Table 23.--U.S.D.A. purchases (Delivery basis), January 1978 to date, with comparisons

| Milk equivalent of net U.S.D.A purchases 2/ | 1977 | 1b. | 978 | 883 | 417 | 602 | 1,043 | 954 | 501 | 521 | 39 | 162 | 119 | 9 | | <u>6</u> / 6,092 |
|--|-------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|------------------|
| Milk equivalent of U.S.D.A purchases 2, | 1978 | 1,000 1b | 554 : | 556 : | 43 : | 206 | : 777 | 562 : | 138 : | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 5/3,138: |
| • • • | ** | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | |
| Nonfat dry milk | 161 | 1,000 1b. | 32,801 | 30,230 | 13,899 | 37,259 | 62,767 | 78,224 | 67,787 | 62,697 | 38,278 | 26,422 | 22,047 | 20,263 | | 492,674 |
| at (| •• •• | 000 | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | ** | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• •• •• |
| Nonf | 1978 | 1, | 29,059 | 22,642 | 12,086 | 27,575 | 51,534 | 53,999 | 46,307 | | | | | | | 243,202 |
| • • • | •• | •• | | | 9 | . 5 | | | | | 2 : | | | | | |
| cheese | 1977 | <u>1b</u> . | 17,84 | 23,275 | 17,79 | 6,58 | 13,98 | 23,16 | 16,82 | 23,99 | 2,89 | 1,40 | 38 | 35 | | 4/ 148,519 |
| American cheese | 1978 | 1,000 lb | 1,446: | 1,593: | 244 : | 1,867: | 6,349: | 13,575: | 13,554: | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | : '38,628 : |
| | | | •• | | •• | •• | | | •• | •• | | | | | | . 13 |
| 1/ | 1977 | 1,000 lb. | 32,411 | 31,520 | 11,599 | 25,880 | 43,663 | 35,057 | 15,988 | 13,466 | 317 | 6,972 | 5,448 | 260 | | 222,581 |
| Butter 1 | | 000 | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | | |
| But | 1978 | 1,0 | 25,994 | 26,678 | 2,128 | 24,367 | 34,616 | 20,595 | 17 | | | | | | | 134,395 |
| | | •• | •• •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | |
| Month | | | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug | Sept. | 0ct. | Nov. | Dec. | | Year to date |

domestic sales for unrestricted use of butter and cheese; include purchases under price support, 1/ "Dairy Price Support Activity Report," ASCS. 2/ U.S.D.A. purchases (Delivery basis) of butter, cheese, and evaporated milk, minus U.S.D.A.

Section 709, Section 32, and Section 4A programs. $\frac{3}{1000}$ Includes 10,787 thousand pounds purchased in 500-pounds barrels, and 24,762 thousand pounds purchased as

processed cheese.

 $\frac{4}{4}$ Includes 21,905 thousand pounds purchased in 500-pounds barrels, and 68,779 thousand pounds purchased as processed cheese.

 $\frac{5}{6}$ / Includes 222 million pounds (milk equivalent) of evaporated. $\frac{5}{6}$ / Includes 342 million pounds (milk equivalent) of evaporated.

Cooperatives in Federal Milk Order Markets*

Dairy farmer cooperative associations remain a significant force in today's fluid milk industry. More than 80 percent of the Grade A milk marketed in the U.S. is produced by members of dairy cooperatives. These associations not only market their members' production to other handlers but also operate fluid milk bottling plants and various types of dairy product manufacturing facilities.

To determine the extent of cooperative membership and marketings under Federal milk orders, a survey was made for the month of December 1977. In addition, trends in cooperative marketings in Federal milk orders were examined based on a comparison of the December 1977 survey with previous surveys. Some highlights of the 1977 survey with comparisons to previous years are:

- 1. In December 1977, 84.9 percent of the 122,000 dairy farmers who marketed milk under Federal milk orders belonged to cooperative associations. Twelve years ago, 88.3 percent were cooperative members. (See table 1.)
- 2. The extent of cooperative membership varies regionally. In the Middle Atlantic region, 68.2 percent of the producers who marketed milk under the orders in that region were cooperative members. In contrast, 96.9 percent of the Federal milk order producers in the Mountain area belonged to cooperative associations. (See table 1.)
- 3. More than 84.6 percent of the 6.4 billion pounds of milk delivered to handlers regulated under Federal milk orders in December 1977 was marketed by dairy farmer cooperatives. In December 1965, 86.7 percent of milk marketings under Federal orders was marketed by cooperative members. (See table 1.)
- 4. The volume of milk marketed by a cooperative member tends to be smaller than that marketed by a nonmember, but the difference is narrowing. In December 1977, in six of the nine regions, the percentage of producers belonging to cooperatives exceeded the percentage of milk deliveries by cooperative members. For all regions combined, this difference was 0.3 percent. In December 1965, this difference was 1.6 percent. (See table 1.)
- 5. In 11 Federal milk marketing areas in December 1977, the largest cooperative association represented at least 90 percent of the dairy farmers marketing milk under each of those orders. However, producer deliveries in these 11 marketing areas comprised only seven percent of the milk marketings under all Federal orders. In contrast, in six other Federal milk marketing areas, the largest cooperative association represented less than 30 percent of the dairy farmers marketing milk under each of those orders. Yet, producer deliveries in these six marketing areas comprised 31 percent of the milk marketed under all Federal orders. (See table 2.)

^{*} Prepared by John P. Rourke, Supervisory Agricultural Marketing Specialist, Market Information Branch, Eugene Krueger, Agricultural Economist, and Lillian Z. Woldenberg, Economics Assistant, both of the Program Analysis Branch, Dairy Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.

Table 1.--Proportion of Federal milk order producers belonging to cooperative associations and proportion of producer deliveries under Federal milk orders marketed by cooperative members, by regional groups of orders, for December of selected years.

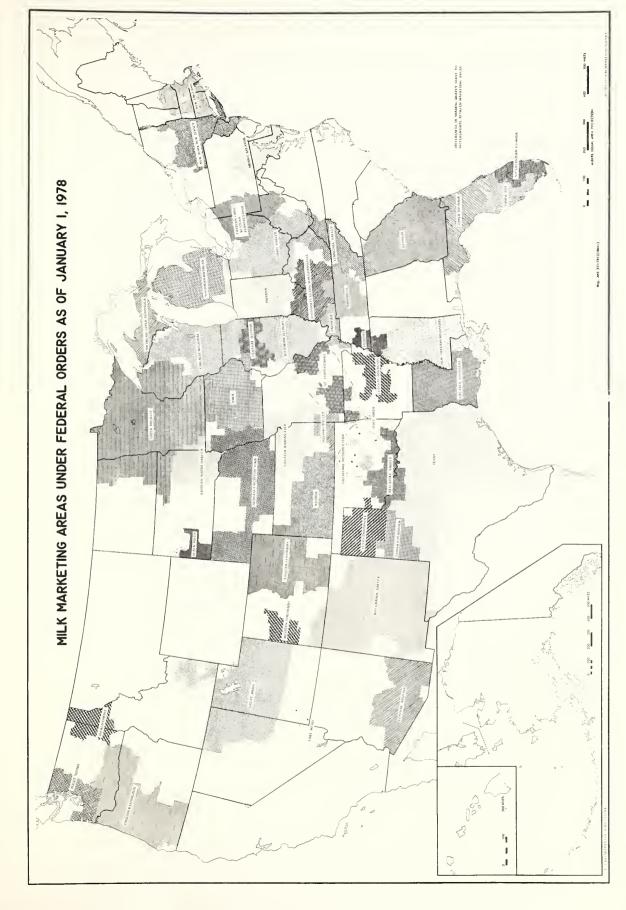
| | : | | | | | : | | | | |
|---|---|------|---------|--------------|------|----|------|-----------|-----|------|
| | : | Pı | | belong | - | : | | cer deli | | ies |
| Region $\underline{1}/$ | : | | to coop | eratives | 3 | : | | arketed b | - | |
| | : | | | | | : | | rative me | emb | |
| *************************************** | : | 1965 | : 1970 | : 1975 | | _ | 1965 | : 1975 | : | 1977 |
| | : | | | | Perc | en | t | | | |
| New England | : | 91.3 | 94.7 | 86.6 | 80.1 | : | 91.4 | 83.0 | | 77.2 |
| Middle Atlantic 2/ | : | 76.8 | 72.5 | 70.4 | 68.2 | : | 73.0 | 70.2 | | 67.6 |
| _ | : | 87.9 | 99.1 | 94.4 | 91.7 | : | 86.5 | 0/. 7 | | 92.5 |
| South Atlantic | : | 07.9 | 99.1 | 94.4 | 91./ | : | 00.3 | 94.7 | | 92.3 |
| East North Central | : | 87.9 | 88.7 | 91.3 | 90.1 | : | 86.3 | 91.5 | | 90.8 |
| West North Central | : | 94.9 | 94.6 | 93.3 | 89.2 | : | 94.3 | 93.5 | | 90.3 |
| East South Central | : | 89.5 | 95.3 | 87.6 | 89.1 | : | 87.0 | 85.0 | | 86.6 |
| West South Central | : | 85.3 | 92.5 | 91.8 | 93.1 | : | 85.2 | 88.0 | | 89.2 |
| Mountain | : | 93.1 | 97.0 | 94.4 | 96.9 | : | 87.3 | 90.3 | | 91.9 |
| Pacific | : | 72.4 | 72.5 | 81.8 | 84.8 | : | 69.9 | 77.4 | | 81.0 |
| All regions combined | : | 88.3 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 84.9 | : | 86.7 | 85.9 | | 84.6 |

^{1/} See table 1 on page 7 for orders included in each region. Regional totals have not been adjusted over time for marketing area changes.

Table 2.--Frequency distribution of Federal milk order markets and proportion of producer deliveries marketed under all orders according to the percent of producers belonging to the largest cooperative serving the market, December 1970 and 1977.

| Percent of producers | Fe | ral milk | Federal milk order deliveries | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|----------|----------------------------------|----|---------|----|------------|---|------------|---|------------|
| belonging to | | : | | : | Cumu | la | tive | : | | : | |
| largest cooperative | Number | : | Percent | : | | : | Percent | : | Percent of | : | Cumulative |
| | Number | : | of | : | Number | : | of | : | total 1/ | : | percent |
| : | : | : | total | : | | : | total | : | | : | of total |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| : | } | | Dece | mb | er 1970 | | | | | | |
| | : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100 | : 9 | : | 15 | : | 9 | : | 15 | : | 3 | : | 3 |
| 90 – 99 | : 12 | : | 19 | : | 21 | : | 34 | : | 8 | : | 11 |
| 80 – 89 | : 11 | : | 18 | : | 32 | : | 52 | : | 11 | : | 21 |
| 70 – 79 | 9 | : | 15 | : | 41 | : | 66 | : | 7 | : | 29 |
| 60 - 69 | : 4 | : | 6 | : | 45 | : | 73 | : | 9 | : | 38 |
| 50 - 59 | : 7 | : | 11 | : | 52 | : | 84 | : | 14 | : | 52 |
| 40 - 49 | : 2 | : | 3 | : | 54 | : | 87 | : | 12 | : | 64 |
| 30 - 39 | : 3 | : | 5 | : | 57 | : | 92 | : | 13 | : | 77 |
| 20 - 29 | : 5 | : | 8 | : | 62 | : | 100 | : | 23 | : | 100 |
| 0 - 19 | : 0 | : | 0 | : | 62 | : | 100 | : | 0 | : | 100 |
| | | | Dece | mb | er 1977 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100 | 3 | : | 6 | : | 3 | : | 6 | : | 1 | : | 1 |
| 90 – 99 | 8 | : | 17 | : | 11 | : | 23 | : | 6 | : | 7 |
| 80 - 89 | : 4 | : | 9 | : | 15 | • | 3 2 | : | 2 | : | 9 |
| 70 - 79 | : 5 | : | 11 | : | 20 | : | 43 | : | 4 | : | 13 |
| 60 - 69 | : 5 | : | 11 | : | 25 | : | 53 | : | 9 | : | 22 |
| 50 - 59 | : 10 | : | 21 | : | 35 | : | 74 | : | 15 | : | 37 |
| 40 - 49 | 2 | : | 4 | : | 37 | : | 79 | : | 11 | : | 48 |
| 30 - 39 | 4 | : | 9 | : | 41 | : | 87 | : | 21 | : | 69 |
| 20 - 29 | 6 | : | 12 | : | 47 | : | 100 | : | 31 | : | 100 |
| 0 - 19 | : 0 | : | 0 | : | 47 | : | 100 | : | 0 | : | 100 |
| | • | : | | : | | : | | : | | : | |

^{1/} Producer deliveries in those markets that comprise each frequency stratum (percent of producers belonging to largest cooperative) as a percent of total producer deliveries in all markets combined.







U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250



PIRST-CLASS MAIL

OFFICIAL BUSINESS
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE \$300

MAJOR ORDER ACTIONS, JULY 1978

Suspension

Texas - July 1 (43 FR 27776, 6/27/78). This action suspends for the month of July 1978 the requirement that in order for a producer to be eligible to have his milk pooled during the months of February through July, he must have had his entire production pooled on the Texas market during the preceding months of September through November.